

Warm Up #3

Make a prediction: During the Cold War what do you think the United States would do if the Soviet Union put nuclear weapons in Mexico? Why?

THE COLD WAR IN LATIN AMERICA



FLT: I will be able to evaluate the Cold War in Latin America, including the Third World and the Cuban Missile Crisis

Confrontations over Developing Nations



- × First World: US and its allies
- × Second World: Soviet Union and its allies
- × Third World: developing nations not aligned with either superpower
- × U.S. and U.S.S.R. competed for influence over Third World countries

MAP OF THREE "WORLDS"



Third World: Mr. Kim's trip to Nicaragua



Third World: Mr. Kim's trip to Nicaragua



Third World: Mr. Kim's trip to Nicaragua



CIA vs. KGB



- ✘ The U.S. and Soviet Union used various techniques to influence the Third World
- ✘ U.S. and Soviet spy agencies: CIA and KGB
- ✘ U.S. provided military aid, built schools, sent volunteer workers
- ✘ U.S.S.R. offered military and technical assistance

“The Office” – KGB scene

<http://vimeo.com/34178476>

Cuban Revolution



- × **Fidel Castro** became dictator of Cuba after leading a revolution
- × The U.S. responded by setting an embargo on all trades with Cuba
- × Castro turned to the Soviets for economic and military aid

Bay of Pigs invasion



- ✘ April 1961, U.S. supported anti-Castro Cuban exiles living in Florida
- ✘ Attempted to retake Cuba by invading the beach called the Bay of Pigs
- ✘ Castro easily won and embarrassed the U.S.

CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS



✘ “Scariest speech ever given”

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sp6FQvVLUos>



ENGAGING WITH A TEXT: ANNOTATING AS YOU READ

Circle unfamiliar words (then define them)

Talk with text

- + Comments
- + Predictions
- + Observations
- + Connections
- + Reactions
- + Identify author's evidence/rhetorical devices

Capture the main idea (main assertion)

Highlight important details and respond to them in writing!

Cuban Missile Crisis

October 16, 1962



John F. Kennedy



NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV



SOVIET MISSILES IN CUBA



Naval Blockade

The Weather
Forecast for the District of Columbia and vicinity: Partly cloudy with light rain; high 60, low 45. For the rest of the country: Partly cloudy with light rain; high 60, low 45. For the rest of the country: Partly cloudy with light rain; high 60, low 45.

The Washington Post FINAL

Times Herald
With Year — No. 312 Price 25 Cents — WASHINGTON, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1962 WASHINGTON TO BUREAU 10:06 AM TEN CENTS

Kennedy Orders Blockade of Cuba As Reds Build Nuclear Bases There; U. S. Will Sink Defiant Arms Ships

Navy to Stop And Search Cargo Craft

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Kennedy today ordered the U. S. Navy to stop and search all Cuban merchant ships and cargo craft in the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea.

The president's order, which is expected to be issued within the hour, is the first step in a blockade of Cuba that he announced in a television address.

The president said that the United States would not permit the flow of arms and military supplies to Cuba, and that it would sink any such ships that defied the blockade.

The president also announced that the United States would not permit the flow of nuclear materials to Cuba, and that it would sink any such ships that defied the blockade.

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U. S., Russia Now Facing Test of Will

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States and the Soviet Union are now facing a test of will that could lead to a nuclear war, a top administration official said today.

The official said that the United States is determined to stand firm against the Soviet Union's demands for the withdrawal of U. S. troops from Cuba.

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President Heeds History's Lesson

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Hemisphere Held Periled By Missiles

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President Calls Off All Campaign Trips

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Kennedy today called off all campaign trips, as he focused his attention on the Cuban crisis.

The president said that he would not be making any more campaign trips until the Cuban crisis is resolved.

Crisis Sends Stock Prices Plummeting

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Cuban crisis today sent stock prices plummeting, as investors reacted to the news of the blockade.

Stock prices fell sharply in all major markets, and the Dow Jones Industrial Average fell by more than 100 points.



President Kennedy is shown today in a television address, announcing the blockade of Cuba. He is wearing a dark suit and a white shirt with a dark tie. The background is dark and out of focus.

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U.S. Missiles in Turkey



LETTERS BETWEEN LEADERS



OUTCOMES OF THE CRISIS

✘ Brinkmanship



X-MEN First Class: Cuban Missile Crisis

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5afjqAFPTOc>

PARAGRAPH RESPONSE #3

Describe how the Cold War spread to Latin America. How did U.S. and Soviet influence in the Third World lead to the Cuban Missile Crisis?