

**NOTES 12.5: PROBABILITY OF INDEPENDENT AND DEPENDENT EVENTS**

**INDEPENDENT EVENTS**

**EXAMPLE 1**

A game claims that 1 in every \_\_\_\_ people win. What is the probability that you win \_\_\_\_ in a row?

**EXAMPLE 2**

In a survey \_\_\_\_ out of 11 men and \_\_\_\_ out of 7 women said they were married. If the next 3 customers are \_\_\_\_ women and \_\_\_\_ man, what is the probability that they will all be married?

**EXAMPLE 3**

Using the survey from example 2, if \_\_\_\_ men are the next customers, what is the probability that at least one of them is not married?

**YOUR TURN**

A bag contains \_\_\_\_ red marbles, \_\_\_\_ white marbles, and \_\_\_\_ blue marbles. You draw \_\_\_\_ marbles, replacing each one before the next. What is the probability of drawing a red, then a blue, and then a white marble?

## DEPENDENT EVENTS

### EXAMPLE 5

The table shows the camp attendance for three age groups of students in one town.

Age	Attended Camp	No Camp
5-7		117
8-10		62
11-13		79

a) Find the probability that a listed student attended camp.

b) Find the probability that a child in the 8-10 age group from the town did not attend camp.

### EXAMPLE 6

You randomly select two cards from a standard 52-card deck.

Find the probability that the first card is a \_\_\_\_\_ and the second card is \_\_\_\_\_ if

a) you replace the first card before selecting the second

b) you do not replace the first card

### EXAMPLE 7

Three children have a choice of \_\_\_\_ summer camps that they can attend. If they each randomly choose which camp to attend, what is the probability that they attended all different camps?

### YOUR TURN

A family of \_\_\_\_ is each choosing 1 of 8 possible vacations. What is the probability that each family member picks a different vacation for his or her first choice?