

Combining by Inserting Words

DIRECTIONS Combine each of the following sentence pairs. Take the italicized word from the second sentence and insert it into the first sentence. Some sentences have hints in parentheses for changing the forms of words.

EXAMPLE Nightfall used to leave city streets in darkness. The darkness was *complete*.
The darkness was ^{complete} complete.

1. The dark hid criminals. The criminals waited in the *streets*.
2. People stayed indoors at night. Staying indoors was *normal*. (Add *-ly*.)
3. In the fifteenth century, some cities began to hang lanterns outside on winter nights. The cities were *European*.
4. Two hundred years later, New York City lit its streets with lamps hung on posts. The lamps contained *oil*.
5. Neither of these efforts helped very much. These efforts were meant to *light* the streets.
(Add *-ing*.)
6. In 1807, Pall Mall in London became the first street with gaslights. The lights were *bright*.
7. As gaslights spread across Europe and to the United States, more people could travel safely at night in a city. The lights would *illuminate* the city. (Add *-d* and change *a* to *an*.)
8. New York began to use electric streetlights in the late nineteenth century. Electric lights have *economic* advantages over other light sources. (Add *-al*.)
9. The introduction of these brilliant lights drastically reduced street crime in the United States. They were introduced in a *gradual* way.
10. In some cities, cameras attached to the lights help to reduce crime even further. These are *video* cameras.