

**Glossary****CHAPTER 11 The Age of Imperialism**

**colonial rule** Control of one nation by another

**colony** Area governed by a foreign power

**convert** To change religion

**direct control** System of completely governing a colony

**economic imperialism** Area controlled by private businesses rather than by a foreign government

**ethnic** Related to one particular group or race of people

**Filipino** Person from the Philippine Islands

**indirect control** System of running a colony in which local rulers have some power

**missionaries** People who spread the message of their religion

**protectorate** Area with its own government under the control of a foreign power

**racist** Belief that one race is superior to another race

**sanitation** Cleanliness; measures taken to create a clean or healthy environment

**scramble for Africa** European grab for African land that began in the 1880s

**Siam** Old name for what is now modern Thailand

**sphere of influence** Area claimed as the exclusive investment or trading realm of a foreign power

**Zulu** Member of a large nation in southeastern Africa

**AFTER YOU READ****Terms and Names****A. Write the name or term in each blank that best matches the description.**

racism

Social Darwinism

paternalism

imperialism

assimilation

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Control over a weak nation by a stronger nation
2. \_\_\_\_\_ Belief that one race is superior to others
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Use of the theory of evolution to explain human societies
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Governing in a “parental” way by providing for needs but not giving rights
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Absorbing colonized people into the culture of the imperialist nation

**B. Write the letter of the name next to the description that explains it best.**

a. Menelik II

b. Shaka

c. Emilio Aguinaldo

d. King Mongkut

e. Queen Liliuokalani

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Leader who modernized Siam
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Ruler of Hawaii
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Leader of Filipino nationalists
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Zulu chief who created a large state
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Leader of Ethiopian resistance

**AFTER YOU READ** (continued) **CHAPTER 11** The Age of Imperialism

**Main Ideas**

**1. Explain what happened in the scramble for Africa. Tell which nations remained independent.**

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**2. Explain why indirect control of Nigeria did not work.**

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**3. Why was the Crimean War fought, and what happened?**

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**4. How did Indians rebel against British power?**

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**5. In what way was Siam different from other countries of Southeast Asia?**

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**Thinking Critically**

Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

**1. Explain the relationship between these terms: Raj and “jewel in the crown.”**

**2. What was similar and what was different about U.S. imperialism in the Philippines and in Hawaii?**