

Chapter 14 Study Guide

Key Terms: Know the definitions and importance

transubstantiation predestination protestant sacrament justification through faith
pluralism absenteeism Huguenot Calvinist Diet of Worms
St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre Peace of Augsburg Union of Utrecht
95 Theses indulgence Anglican Presbyterian Anabaptist
Council of Trent Jesuit anticlericalism iconoclasm penance
Sacred Congregation of the Holy Office

Key People: Know the beliefs and impact of the following people

Jan Hus Martin Luther Charles V Frederick the Wise John Calvin
John Knox Johannes Gutenberg Pope Leo X Henry VIII Ulrich Zwingli
King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella Ignatius Loyola

Thought Questions: Be able to analyze and explain the following:

What were the major complaints about the Catholic Church leading up to the Reformation?

Why was Luther supported by much of the German nobility in the Holy Roman Empire?

What were John Calvin's beliefs and in which city did he put them into practice?

Who were the Huguenots, and what was their ultimate fate in France?

What were the effects of the Luther Bible in Germany?

What reasons did Henry VIII have for separating from the Catholic Church?

Why did Henry shut down monasteries in England?

What was the impact of the Peace of Augsburg?

Roughly how many people were put to death for witchcraft in the 16 and 17th centuries?

Why did France, a Catholic nation, actually support the Protestant Princes of Germany?

Which territories were most affected by the Reformation? Which were least affected?