

\*\*Do all work on your own paper and express answers in simplest form.\*\*

$$1. \frac{x^{n+2} - x^n y^2}{y^{n+2} - y^n x^2}$$

$$2. \frac{x^{2c} + x^c - 2}{x^c y^{b+2}} \div \frac{x^{2c} - 1}{x^{c+4} y^{b+6}}$$

$$3. \frac{3x^2 + 14x + 8}{4x^2 + 18x - 10} \cdot \left( \frac{3x^2 + 20x + 12}{12x^2 + 66x - 36} \right)^{-1}$$

$$4. \frac{x^5 - x^3 + x^2 - 1 - (x^3 - 1)(x + 1)^2}{(x^2 - 1)^2}$$

$$5. \frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{x} - \frac{4}{x^2}$$

$$6. \frac{2x+1}{4x^2} - \frac{x+3}{3x^2}$$

$$7. \frac{x^2}{x-3} + \frac{9}{3-x}$$

$$8. \frac{6}{x} - \frac{5}{x+4}$$

$$9. \frac{x}{2x+1} - \frac{2}{x+2}$$

$$10. 4 - x + \frac{5}{x+7}$$

$$11. \frac{3x+2}{3x-6} - \frac{x+2}{x^2-4}$$

$$12. \frac{2x}{x^2-8x+16} + \frac{x+3}{3x^2-10x-8}$$

$$13. \left( \frac{x}{b} - \frac{b}{x} \right) \div \frac{x-b}{x}$$

$$14. \frac{x+2}{x-1} - \frac{2}{x+6} - \frac{14}{x^2+5x-6}$$

$$15. \frac{4}{x^3+1} - \frac{2}{x+1} + \frac{3}{x^2-x+1}$$

$$16. \frac{x}{x^2-4} + \frac{2}{x^2-2x} - \frac{x+1}{x^2+2x}$$

$$17. \left( x - a + \frac{2a^2}{x+a} \right) \left( \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{a^2} \right) \div \left( x^3 - \frac{ax^3+a^4}{x+a} \right)$$

$$18. \frac{\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{x}}{\frac{x}{a} - \frac{a}{x}}$$

$$19. \frac{\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y}}{\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{y^2}}$$

$$20. \frac{\frac{1}{3x} - \frac{4}{x+2}}{\frac{x}{x+2} + \frac{1}{x}}$$

$$21. \frac{\frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{1}{x+1}}{\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1}}$$

$$22. \frac{\frac{1}{x^2-1} + 1}{\frac{1}{x-1} + 1}$$

$$23. \frac{\frac{6}{x-1} - 3}{\frac{3}{x}}$$

$$24. \frac{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2x+1}}{\frac{4}{2x+1}}$$

$$25. \frac{\frac{4}{x^2-25} + \frac{2}{x-5}}{\frac{1}{x+5} + \frac{1}{x-5}}$$

$$26. \frac{x^{-3} - x}{x^{-2} - 1}$$

$$27. \frac{\frac{4}{2x^2-x-1} - \frac{4}{x-1}}{\frac{8x+1}{2x^2+x}}$$

$$28. \frac{(x+a)(x^{-1}-a^{-1})}{(x-a)(x^{-1}+a^{-1})}$$

$$29. \frac{1 + \frac{2+\frac{1}{x}}{x}}{1 + \frac{1}{x}}$$

$$30. \frac{\frac{1}{x-1}}{x + \frac{1}{x - \frac{1}{x}}}$$

$$31. \text{ Find the values of } A, B, \text{ and } C \text{ so that } \frac{x^2+2}{x(x+1)(x+2)} = \frac{A}{x} + \frac{B}{x+1} + \frac{C}{x+2}$$

Answers:

1.  $\frac{-x^n}{y^n}$
2.  $\frac{x^4 y^4 (x^c + 2)}{x^c + 1}$
3.  $\frac{3(x+4)}{x+5}$
4.  $\frac{-2x}{x-1}$
5.  $\frac{x^2 + 9x - 12}{3x^2}$
6.  $\frac{2x-9}{12x^2}$
7.  $x+3$
8.  $\frac{x+24}{x(x+4)}$
9.  $\frac{x^2 - 2x - 2}{(2x+1)(x+2)}$
10.  $\frac{-x^2 - 3x + 33}{x+7}$
11.  $\frac{3x-1}{3(x-2)}$
12.  $\frac{7x^2 + 3x - 12}{(3x+2)(x-4)^2}$
13.  $\frac{x+b}{b}$
14.  $\frac{x}{x-1}$
15.  $\frac{-2x^2 + 5x + 5}{(x+1)(x^2 - x + 1)}$
16.  $\frac{3}{x(x-2)}$
17.  $\frac{-1}{a^2 x^2}$
18.  $\frac{1}{x-a}$
19.  $\frac{xy}{y+x}$
20.  $\frac{-11x+2}{3(x^2 + x + 2)}$
21.  $x$
22.  $\frac{x}{x+1}$
23.  $\frac{-x(x-3)}{x-1}$
24.  $\frac{3x+1}{4x}$
25.  $\frac{x+7}{x}$
26.  $\frac{1+x^2}{x}$
27.  $\frac{-8x^2}{(8x+1)(x-1)}$
28.  $-1$
29.  $\frac{x+1}{x}$
30.  $\frac{x+1}{x^3}$
31.  $A = 1, B = -3, C = 3$