

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Row: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

## **NOTES SECTION 11.3: GEOMETRIC SEQUENCES AND SERIES**

### **GEOMETRIC SEQUENCE**

In a geometric sequence, the ratio of any term to the previous term is \_\_\_\_\_.

The constant ratio is called the \_\_\_\_\_ and is denoted by \_\_\_\_\_.

### **EXAMPLE 1**

Is the sequence geometric?

a)

b)

### **RULE FOR A GEOMETRIC SEQUENCE**

The  $n$ th term of a geometric sequence with first term  $a_1$  and common ratio  $r$  is

### **EXAMPLE 2**

Consider the sequence \_\_\_\_\_

a) Write a rule for the  $n$ th term of the sequence

b) Find \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXAMPLE 3**

One term of a geometric sequence is \_\_\_\_\_. The common ratio is \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Write a rule for the  $n$ th term.

b) Graph the sequence

**YOUR TURN**

One term of a geometric sequence is \_\_\_\_\_. The common ratio is \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Write a rule for the  $n$ th term of the sequence

b) Find \_\_\_\_\_

**EXAMPLE 4**

Two terms of a geometric sequence are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

Write a rule for the  $n$ th term.

**YOUR TURN**

Two terms of a geometric sequence are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

Write a rule for the  $n$ th term.

## GEOMETRIC SERIES

The expression formed by \_\_\_\_\_ the terms of a geometric sequence is called a geometric \_\_\_\_\_.

The sum of the first  $n$  terms is denoted by \_\_\_\_\_.

### EXAMPLE I

Consider the geometric series \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Find the sum of the first \_\_\_\_\_ terms.

b) Find  $n$  such that  $S_n =$

## YOUR TURN

Consider the geometric series \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Find the sum of the first \_\_\_\_\_ terms.

b) Find  $n$  such that  $S_n =$