

Name: _____

40 Years of Cold War in One Day

FLT: I will be able to investigate the beginning of the Cold War policies.

<p>WWII had destroyed Europe & Japan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• _____<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Survivors of concentration camps, prisoners of war, refugees• _____<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Bombings had destroyed railroad and many farms were abandoned- Disease and famine spread• _____	<p>United Nations is Created</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Formed after• The main Allied countries• Axis countries• _____
<p>USA is responsible for Postwar Japan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• USA plan was:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- _____: the US forced the Japanese to get rid of the military- _____: changing a government to be more democratic- _____: Japan became a constitutional monarchy	<p>Yalta Conference</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Before WWII ends,• Germany divided• Stalin demanded• Mistrust between
<p>IRON CURTAIN</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Stalin kept control of all countries east of Germany (Albania, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, Hungary, Romania, Poland, and Czechoslovakia) and made them _____• Wanted a “_____” so no country could attack USSR again• Iron curtain wasn’t a _____, but an _____ between democracy and communism	<p>COLD WAR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• A 40 year struggle for power between• Countries were really fighting about their• Never direct fighting between the two superpowers =• Lots of

<p style="text-align: center;">Policy of Containment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • Truman wanted to stop • _____: - By making allies with countries near the USSR - Giving military aid to countries 	<p style="text-align: center;">Truman Doctrine</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Truman's policy after WWII: • Very controversial: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - some people thought the US needed to - others thought it was important to
<p style="text-align: center;">Marshall Plan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The US gave \$12.5 billion to • • 	<p style="text-align: center;">Treaty Organizations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • - • A military alliance of 12 democratic countries • Created to • People feared he may attack
<p style="text-align: center;">Treaty Organizations (cont.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • - • A military alliance made to 	<p style="text-align: center;">Berlin Blockade and Airlift</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Berlin was controlled by both • The USSR tried to take the whole city by holding the West hostage • The US and UK
<p style="text-align: center;">Berlin Wall</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Many people were escaping to live in • In 1961, Stalin had • Defectors were shot and killed on the spot 	<p style="text-align: center;">Arms Race – Nuclear Weapons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Who can make the deadliest weapons? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1945: - 1949: - 1952: - 1953: • Who can have the most of them? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Each country creates massive weapons stockpiles strategy known as M.A.D.
<p style="text-align: center;">Brinkmanship</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • No one <i>wants</i> to use them, but they pretend to • Essentially, 	<p style="text-align: center;">Space Race</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In 1957, • This started the • Satellites became an essential