

CHAPTER 2 OUTLINE

PRIOR KNOWLEDGE NEEDED:

- The political and economic structure of feudalism. The social impact of it.
- The impact of Henry VIII and the Act of Supremacy
- The impact that religious turmoil and constant challenges to the English throne after Henry VIII had on the exploration and settlement of America
- Rise and rule of Queen Elizabeth and its impact on the American colonies
- The English conquest of Ireland and Scotland and the impact that had on English policy towards the American colonies, and immigrants to America
- The causes of the English civil War and the impact it had on the American colonies and the period of salutary neglect

KEY TERMS:

Enclosure movement, Sea Dogs, Roanoke, primogeniture, joint-stock company, Virginia company, Lord de la Warr, Powhattan's confederacy, Great English migration, bewitching weed, 2nd Anglo-Powhattan war, Land barons, Act of Toleration 1649, West Indies, Barbados slave code, soil butchery, Iroquois confederacy, Scots highlanders.

KEY HISTORICAL FIGURES:

Raleigh, Elizabeth, Pocohantas, Lord Baltimore, Charles I, Cromwell, Charles II, Iroquois, John Wesley, James Ogelthorpe

KEY TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION:

- How did the actions of Henry VIII both stall and then shape English exploration?
- What impact did the enclosure movement have on English migration?
- How did the Armada's loss to England doom Spain's empire?
- What influence did the wool trade and geography have on early immigrants to America?
- Why was the Charter of the Virginia Company of London significant?
- What caused the successes and failures for the early Jamestown colony?
- What was the Anglo-Native-American relationship in the Chesapeake? What influenced this?
- What was tobacco's influence on the development of the Southern economic, political, and social systems.
- What were the motives for establishing Maryland? How did the manor system fit into the plantation system? How did it create an aristocracy?
- What is the irony lesson of the Act of Toleration 1649?
- What was the economic and social structure of the West Indian islands?
- What caused the need for the Barbados slave code? What was its impact?
- How did the English Civil War influence the American colonies?
- What were the distinctive features of the Plantation colonies?

OUTSIDE SOURCES:

Nash 52-56: What factors influenced the English relationship with Native-Americans?