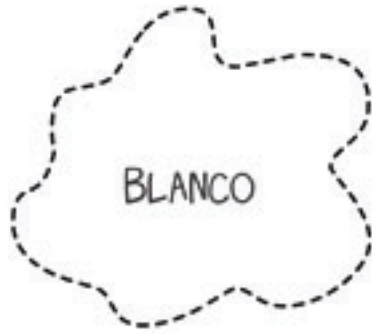
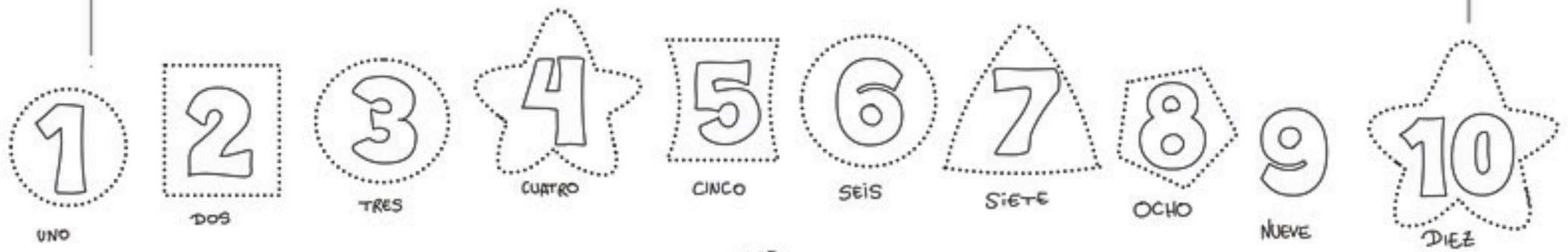


NÚMEROS Y COLORES



ES MI CABALLO

