

## Chapter 6 Worksheet

**Vocabulary: Define the following terms**

1. Geocentric -
2. Scientific Revolution -
3. Heliocentric -
4. Empiricism -
5. Absolute Monarchy -
6. Natural Rights -
7. Separation of Powers -
8. Checks & Balances -
9. Neoclassical -
10. Enlightened Despot -

**Identification: What is the importance of the following people**

1. Copernicus -
2. Kepler -
3. Galileo -
4. Bacon -
5. Descartes -



7. Social Contract -  
Laissez Faire -  
Philosophe -  
Natural Rts. -  
Separation of Powers -

8. The enlightenment was an effort to look for laws governing \_\_\_\_\_

9. What are the differences between John Locke & Thomas Hobbes on their feelings about human beings.

10. What country became the center of the philosophes?

11. What were the 5 concepts of the philosophes to improve life?

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

12. Some of the great thinkers of this time established ideas borrowed by the writers of our constitution. Match these ideas with the person that promoted them.

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| A. Rousseau       | 1. "The will of the People"                                  |
| B. Voltaire       | 2. Womens Rights   |
| C. Montesquie     | 3. Freedom of speech & religion                              |
| D. Beccaria       | 4. Justice should preserve social order<br>not avengé crimes |
| E. Wollstonecraft | 5. Separation of Powers.                                     |

13. What city became the intellectual capital of the world?

14. List 5 ways in which the ideas of the enlightenment were spread to other parts of the world.

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

15. Because of the ideas of the enlightenment some monarchs changed their minds about human rights but still maintained absolute control. They were called \_\_\_\_\_. Give an example of one

16. What country became the military power of the world in the 1700's?

17. How did the Navigation Acts upset the colonists in America?

18. How did the English attempt to finance the French-Indian War? What natural right did this violate?

19. What act protested the taxes on the colonies & helped start the American Revolution?

20. In 1776 Jefferson wrote the Declaration of Independence based on the ideas of \_\_\_\_\_ and man's natural rights.

21. List 4 reasons why the Americans defeated the English.

- A. \_\_\_\_\_
- B. \_\_\_\_\_
- C. \_\_\_\_\_
- D. \_\_\_\_\_

22. The U.S. established a republic and adopted many ideas from the Enlightenment. Next to the idea write the person who supported the idea during the Enlightenment.

- A. Govern with the consent of the people
- B. Separation of Powers
- C. Voting - Direct Democracy
- D. Freedom of speech & religion
- E. No cruel & unusual punishment

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