

**REVIEW WS: SECTIONS 3.1-3.2**

**\*\*YOU MUST SHOW ALL WORK ON A SEPARATE SHEET OF PAPER\*\***

**SECTION 3.1**

**Need to use the definition of the derivative.**

- 1) Find the slope of the tangent line to  $f(x) = x^2 + 2x$  at  $x = 3$ .

- 2) Find  $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h}$  where  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x-1}$  and  $a = 2$ .

- 3) For  $G(x) = 4x + 3$

- a) Find the slope of the tangent line to  $G$  at  $a = 2$ .

- b) What is the slope of the tangent line at any point  $a$ ?

- 4) Find the instantaneous velocity at time 3 seconds if a particle's position at time  $t$  is  $f(t) = t^2 + 2t$  feet. See question 1.

- 5) a) A particle is moving along a scale in such a way that at time  $t$ , its position is  $f(t) = 6t^2 - 4t + 1$  feet. Find the average velocity over each of these intervals of time:

[1, 4]

[1, 2]

[1, 1.2]

[1, 1.01]

- b) Find the instantaneous velocity of the particle at  $t = 1$  second.

- 6) Fred is driving along a freeway. At 3:00 he passes mile marker 120 and at 5:00 he passes mile marker 250.

- a) What was his average velocity during that time interval?  
 b) When Fred passed mile marker 162, he saw that his speedometer read 54 mi/hr. What does 54 represent?

- 7) True or False:

$$f'(a) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(h) - f(a)}{h}$$

- 8) Find  $f'(3)$  for  $f(x) = x^2 + 10x$ .

- 9) Find  $f'(a)$  for  $f(x) = 2x - x^2$ .

- 10) The population  $p(t)$  of the village of Rosebush is given by the table below. Estimate the derivative for 1999.

$t$	$P(t)$
1996	841
1997	832
1998	821
1999	810
2000	801
2001	793

### SECTION 3.2

11) The slope of the tangent line to the graph of  $f$  at the point  $a$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

12) True or False:

$f'(x)$  measures the average rate of change of  $y = f(x)$  with respect to  $x$ .

13) Given that  $f'(x) = 3x^2 + 2$  for  $f(x) = x^3 + 2x + 1$ , find:

a) the slope of the tangent line to  $f$  at the point corresponding to  $x = 2$ .

b) the equation of the tangent line to  $f$  at the point corresponding to  $x = 2$ .

c) the instantaneous rate of change of  $f(x)$  with respect to  $x$  at  $x = 3$ .

d) If  $f(x)$  represents the distance in feet of a particle from the origin at time  $x$ , find the instantaneous velocity at time  $x = 4$  seconds.

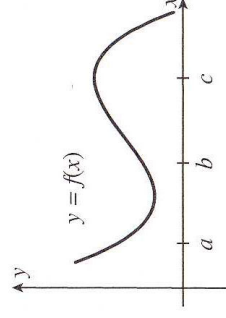
14) An arrow is shot straight up into the air and falls back to earth after 8 seconds. Its height above the archer after  $t$  seconds is  $H(t)$ .

a) What is the meaning of  $H'(2)$ ?

b) What is  $H'(9)$ ?

c) Is there a time  $a$  between 0 and 8 seconds for which  $H'(a) = 0$ ?

15)



For the function  $f$  given above, which is largest:  $f'(a)$ ,  $f'(b)$ , or  $f'(c)$ ?

1) True or False:

$$f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x + \Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}.$$

2) Is  $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$  differentiable at  $x = 0$ ?

3) True or False:

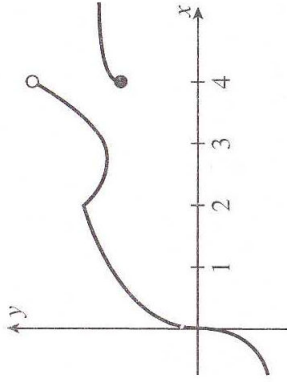
For  $y = f(x)$  the notation  $f'(x)$  and  $\frac{dx}{dy}$  have the same meaning.

4) Can a function be continuous at  $x = 3$  but not differentiable at  $x = 3$ ?

5) Can a function be differentiable at  $x = 3$  and not continuous at  $x = 3$ ?

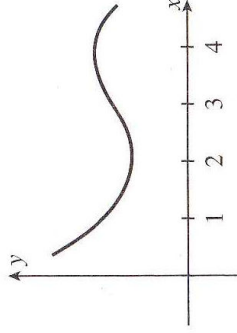
6) True or False:

For the function  $f$  graphed below:

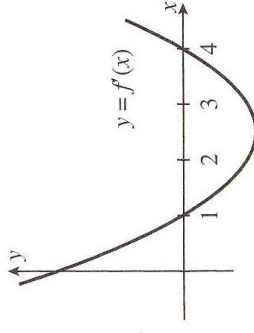


- a)  $f$  is continuous at 0.
- b)  $f$  is differentiable at 0.
- c)  $f$  is continuous at 2.
- d)  $f$  is differentiable at 2.
- e)  $f$  is continuous at 3.
- f)  $f$  is differentiable at 3.
- g)  $f$  is continuous at 4.
- h)  $f$  is differentiable at 4.
- i)  $f$  is differentiable on  $[1, 3]$
- j)  $f$  is differentiable on  $[2.5, 3.5]$

7) From the graph of  $f$  below, estimate  $f'(1)$ ,  $f'(2)$ ,  $f'(3)$ , and  $f'(4)$ , and then sketch a graph of  $y = f'(x)$ .



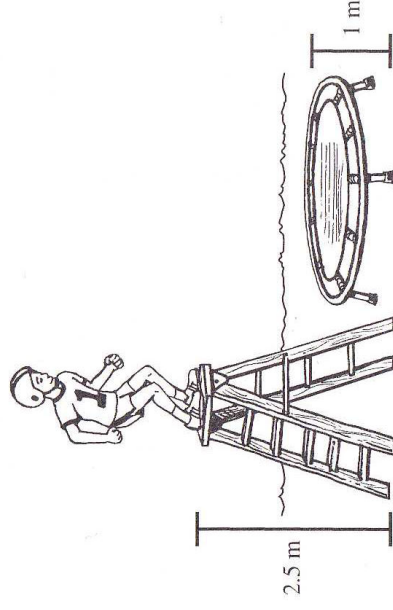
8) From the given graph of  $y = f'(x)$ , sketch a graph of  $y = f(x)$ .



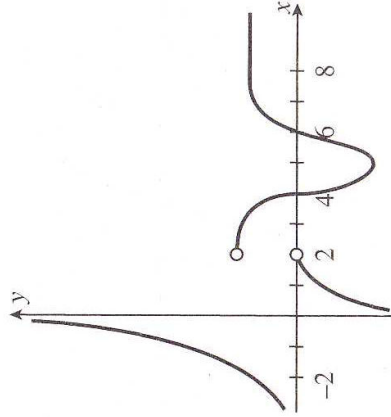
9) Dan is on a ladder, 2.5 meters tall, above a trampoline which is 1 meter off the ground. He jumps onto the trampoline which propels him 3 meters into the air before he lands on the ground. Let  $f(t)$  be his height after  $t$  seconds. Sketch a graph of  $f(t)$  and  $f'(t)$ .

a) Sketch a graph of  $y = f(t)$ .

b) Sketch a graph of  $y = f'(t)$ .



10) Where is  $y = f(x)$  not differentiable?



11) Find  $f'(x)$  and  $f''(x)$  for  
 $f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 + 3$ .

You can use formulas for #11 instead of using the definition of the derivative.

12) A particle moves along an axis in such a way that at time  $t$  the particle is  $t^3 - 2t^2 + 3$  meters from the origin. Find the velocity and acceleration at time  $t = 3$ . Is the particle moving left or right? Is the particle speeding up or slowing down? Use question 11.

13) Use your best judgment to determine the graph of  $y = f''(x)$  given this graph of  $y = f(x)$ .

