

THE COLD WAR 1945-1989

INTRODUCTION

Cold War : _____

When did the Cold War begin ? _____

Why was there a Cold War between the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. ?

Country Comparison : 1945

	United States	Soviet Union (U.S.S.R.)
Government :		
Economy :		
Military Strength :		
Leader :		
Geography :		
History :		
World War II :		
World War II Deaths	Military : Civilians :	Military : Civilians :

"COLD WAR CHILLS"

Super Power Goals After World War II :

UNITED STATES



WHY ?



Soviet Union



Why ?



	UNITED STATES' GOALS	<i>Soviet Union's Goal</i>
Germany :	1) _____ 2) _____	1) _____ 2) _____
	Result : 1) _____ 2) _____	
Eastern Europe :	1) _____ 2) _____ _____	1) _____ _____ _____ 2) _____ _____ _____
	Result : 1) _____ 2) _____	

THE UNITED STATES VOWED TO CONTAIN COMMUNISM

CHAPTER 17 : SECTION 1 OUTLINE

I. The United States expanded its government in order to handle the spread of communism :

Describe each of the following new positions :

- A) **Department of Defense :** _____

- B) **Joint Chiefs of Staff :** _____

- C) **National Security Counsel :** _____

- D) **Central Intelligence Agency : (CIA)**
 - 1) _____
 - 2) _____

II. Policy of Containment :

- A) **Who developed the policy of containment ?** _____
- B) According to the policy of **containment**, the Soviet Union is planning on doing **what ?** _____ and will only stop **when ?** _____

III. Truman Doctrine :

- A) The Soviet Union Attempts to Expand :
 - 1) **What did the Soviet Union want from Turkey ?** _____

 - 2) **What was the Soviet Union doing in Greece ?** _____

- B) **Truman Doctrine :** *Truman promised that the United States will come to the aid of any country that is fighting off a communist take-over.*

IV. Marshall Plan :

- A) What was the Marshall Plan ? _____
1) How much did the U.S. give Europe ? _____
- B) Why was the Marshall Plan needed ? _____

- C) What did the Marshall Plan accomplish ?
1) _____
2) _____
3) _____

V. NATO :

- A) What does NATO stand for ? _____
- B) Why was NATO created ? _____
- C) How many countries were in NATO ? _____
- D) What would happen if the Soviet Union attacked any NATO country ?

- F) What did the formation of NATO accomplish? (in terms of the Cold War)
1) _____
2) _____

VI Berlin Blockade / Airlift : (1948)

- A) Where is Berlin located ? _____
- B) How did Stalin "cut-off" Berlin from West Germany ? _____

- C) What was President Truman's reaction to the Berlin blockade ?
1) _____
2) _____
- D) The Berlin Airlift was a victory for what country and why ?

COMMUNISM GETS BIGGER & STRONGER



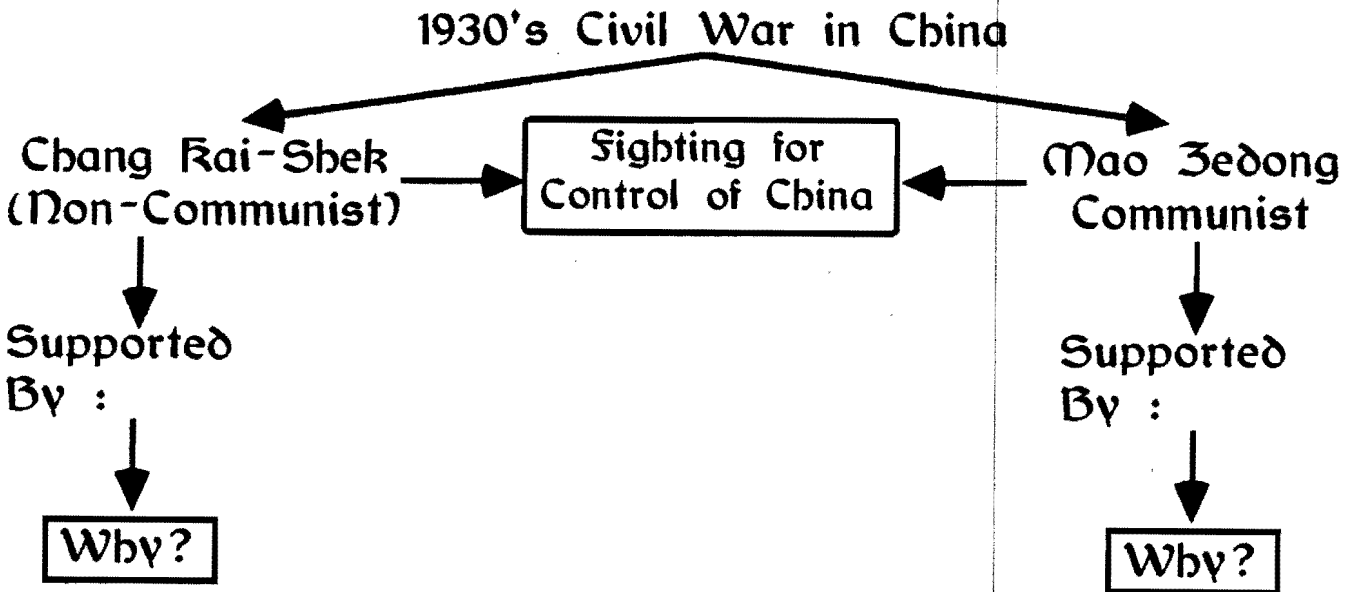
When ? _____

Results :

- 1) _____
- 2) _____ (1952).
- a) 1000x stronger than the bombs dropped on Japan
- 3) _____
- 4) _____

China and the Cold War

Background of China :



Mao Zedong and the Communist Win the Civil War in China :

Results : (Chang Kai-Shek & his Government Flee to Ferosa (Taiwan).)

- 1) _____
- 2) _____