

THE PLANTING OF ENGLISH AMERICA

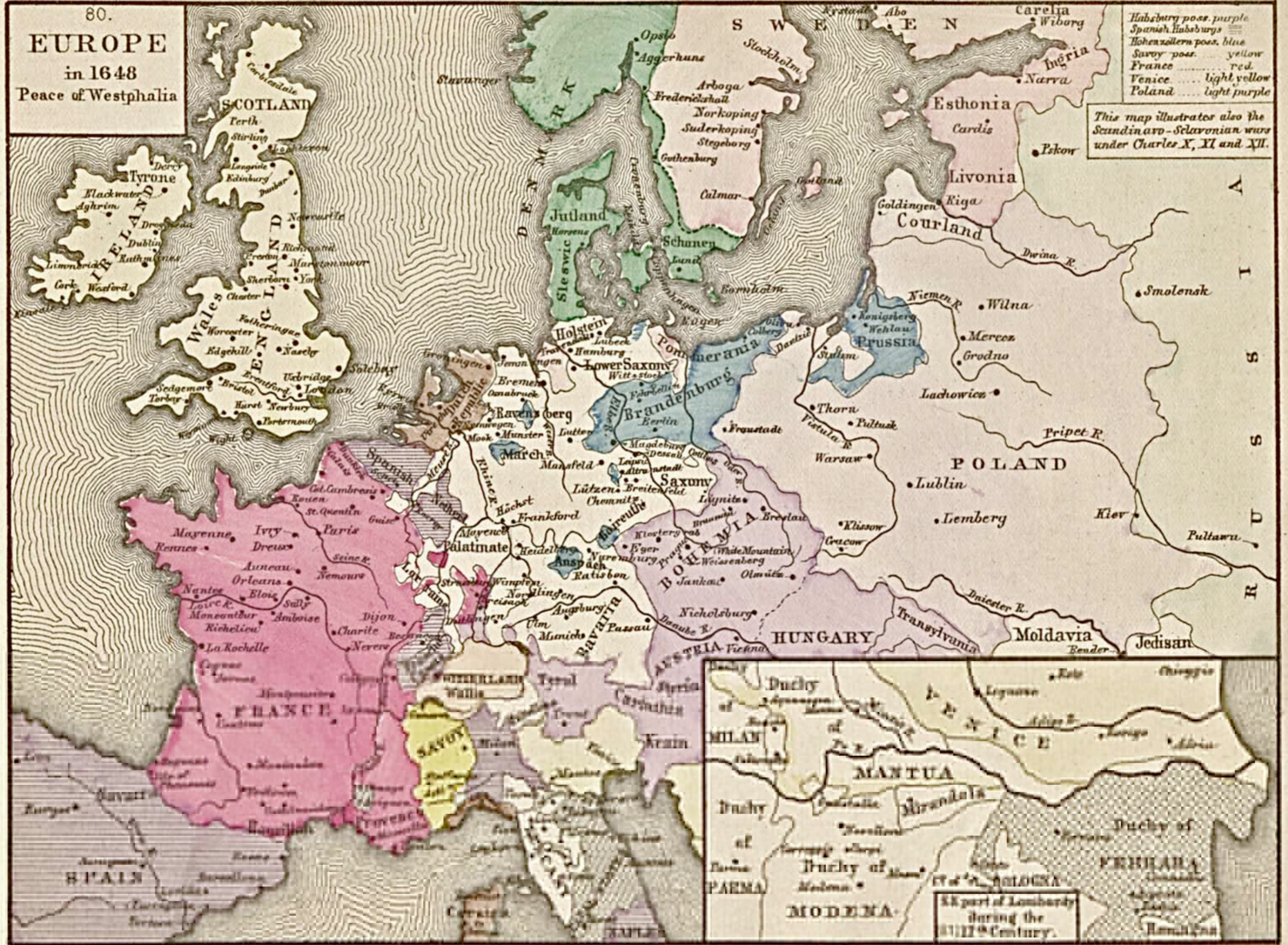
1600-1753



80.
EUROPE
in 1648
Peace of Westphalia

Habsburg poss. purple
 Spanish Habsburgs ≡
 Hohenzollern poss. blue
 Savoy poss. yellow
 France red
 Venice light yellow
 Poland light purple

This map illustrates also the
 Scandinarvo-Sclavonian wars
 under Charles X, XI and XII.





SCOTLAND

NORTH
SEA

IRELAND

IRISH SEA

ENGLAND

WALES

EAST
ANGLIA

NORFOLK
SUFFOLK

Bristol

HERT-
FORD-
SHIRE

ESSEX

Woolen
Districts

London

SOMERSET
WILT-
SHIRE

DEVON

DORSET

KENT

Woolen
Districts

Channel

English

FRANCE

ENGLAND AND SPAIN

- Allies for centuries
- Become rivals
 - England is Protestant
 - Spain is Catholic
- England defeats Spanish Armada (1588)

QUEEN ELIZABETH



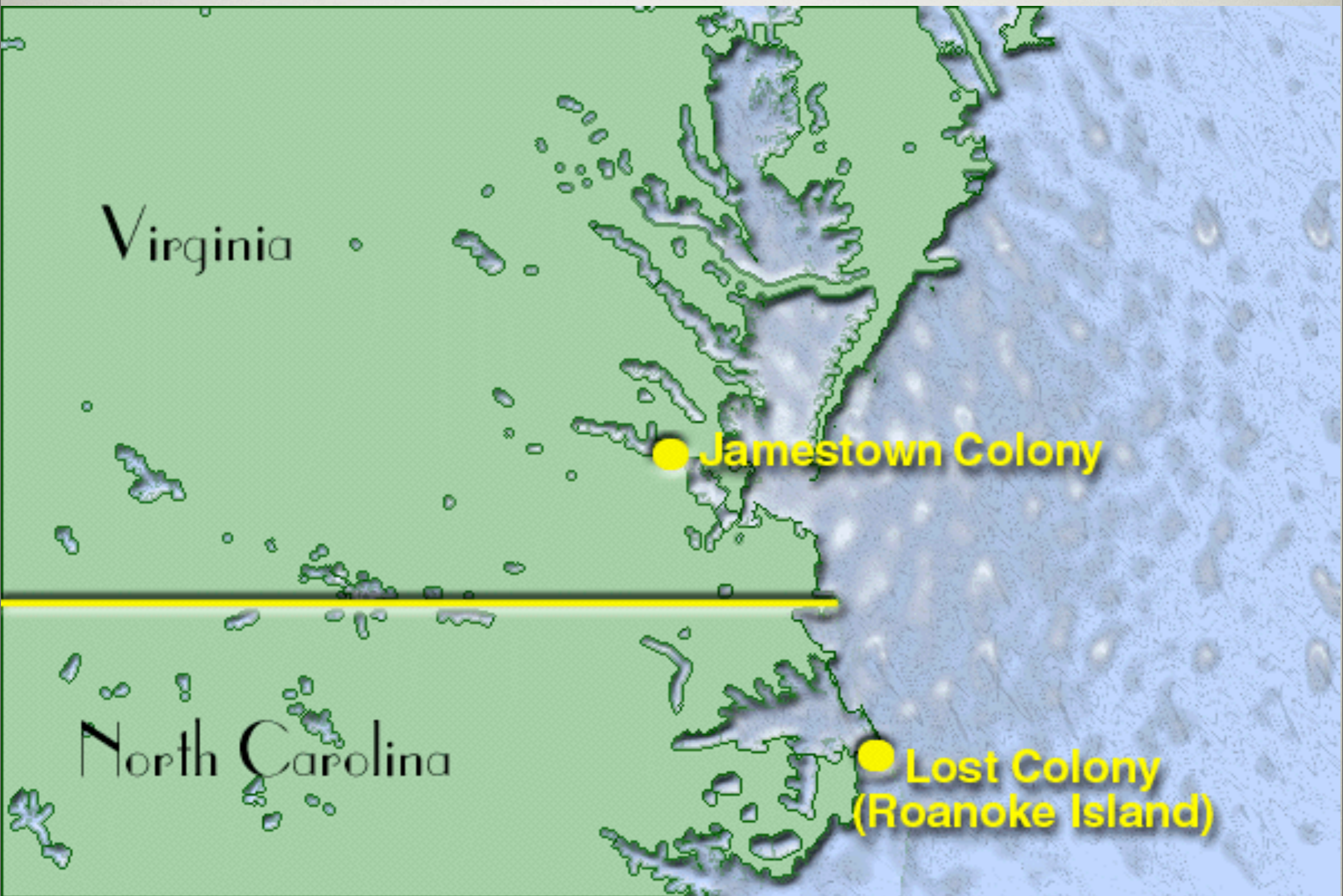


ROANOKE COLONY (1588)

- Founded by Sir Walter Raleigh
 - Raleigh returns to England
- Settlers disappear
- English don't try again for 20 years



Chesapeake Bay



Virginia

● Jamestown Colony

North Carolina

● Lost Colony
(Roanoke Island)

THE LOST ROANOKE COLONY



JAMESTOWN (1607)

- 1st permanent British settlement in New World
- Modern day state of Virginia
 - “Land of second sons”

PRIMOGENITURE

- Oldest sons inherit good (or all) land
 - Younger sons leave for New World
 - Others join priesthood

- Chance to strike it rich on their own

The Jamestown Colony



HOW DO YOU GET OVER HERE?

- Joint Stock Companies
 - Pool resources together
 - Get investors, promise of wealth
- Virginia Company
 - Looking for gold

INDENTURED SERVITUDE

- Come over for free
 - Work off your debt (Usually 7 years)
 - Get land, money when you're done

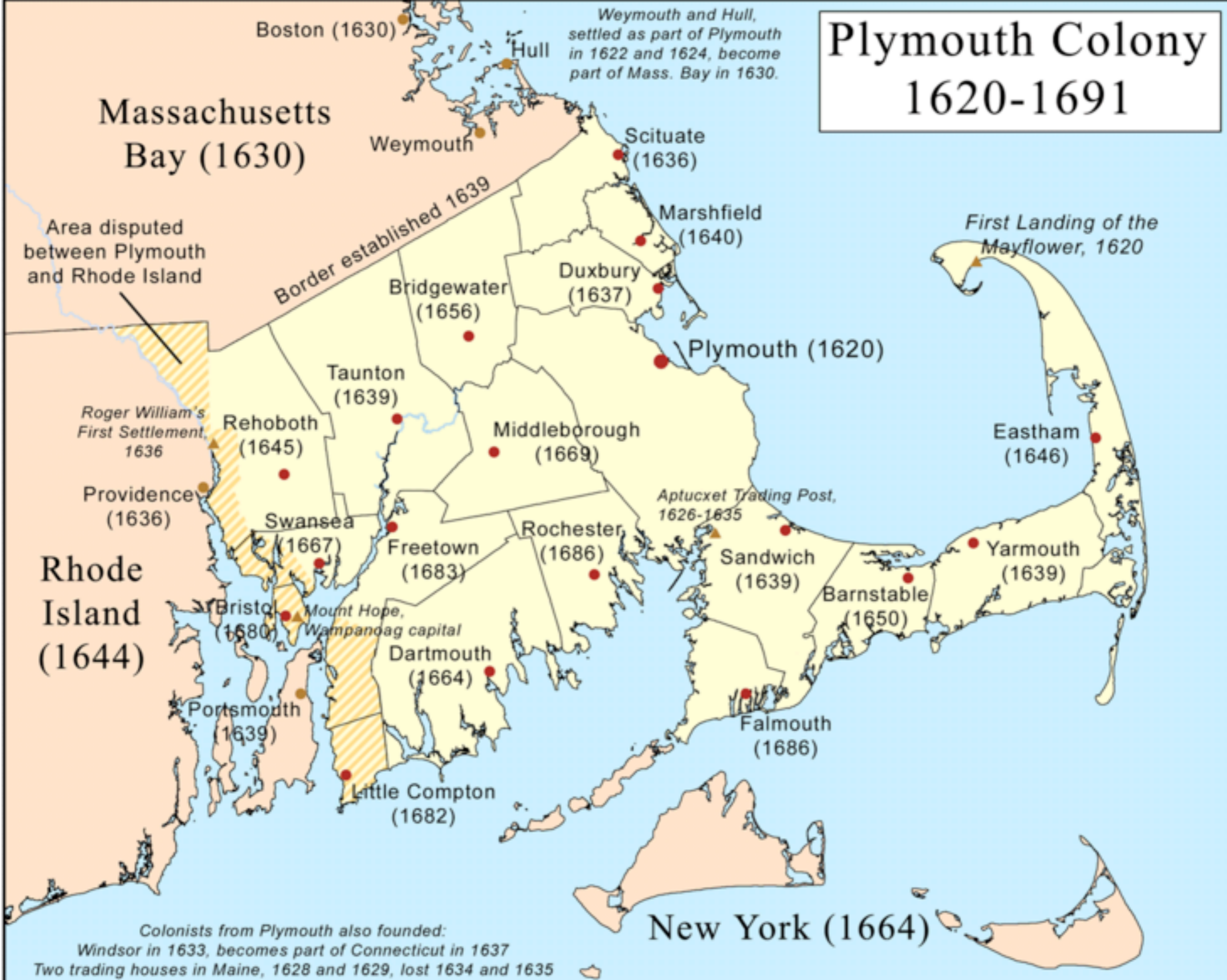
TOBACCO

- John Rolfe saves Jamestown
 - Marries Pocahontas
- Grow / export tobacco to Europe
- Becomes major cash crop of N. America

PILGRIMS AND PURITANS

- Pilgrims settle at Plymouth (1620)
 - Want to separate from Church of England
 - The Mayflower
- Puritans want to “purify” the COE
 - Rejected in Europe, come to America

Plymouth Colony 1620-1691



Boston (1630)

Weymouth and Hull, settled as part of Plymouth in 1622 and 1624, become part of Mass. Bay in 1630.

Massachusetts Bay (1630)

Area disputed between Plymouth and Rhode Island

Border established 1639

First Landing of the Mayflower, 1620

Roger William's First Settlement, 1636

Rhode Island (1644)

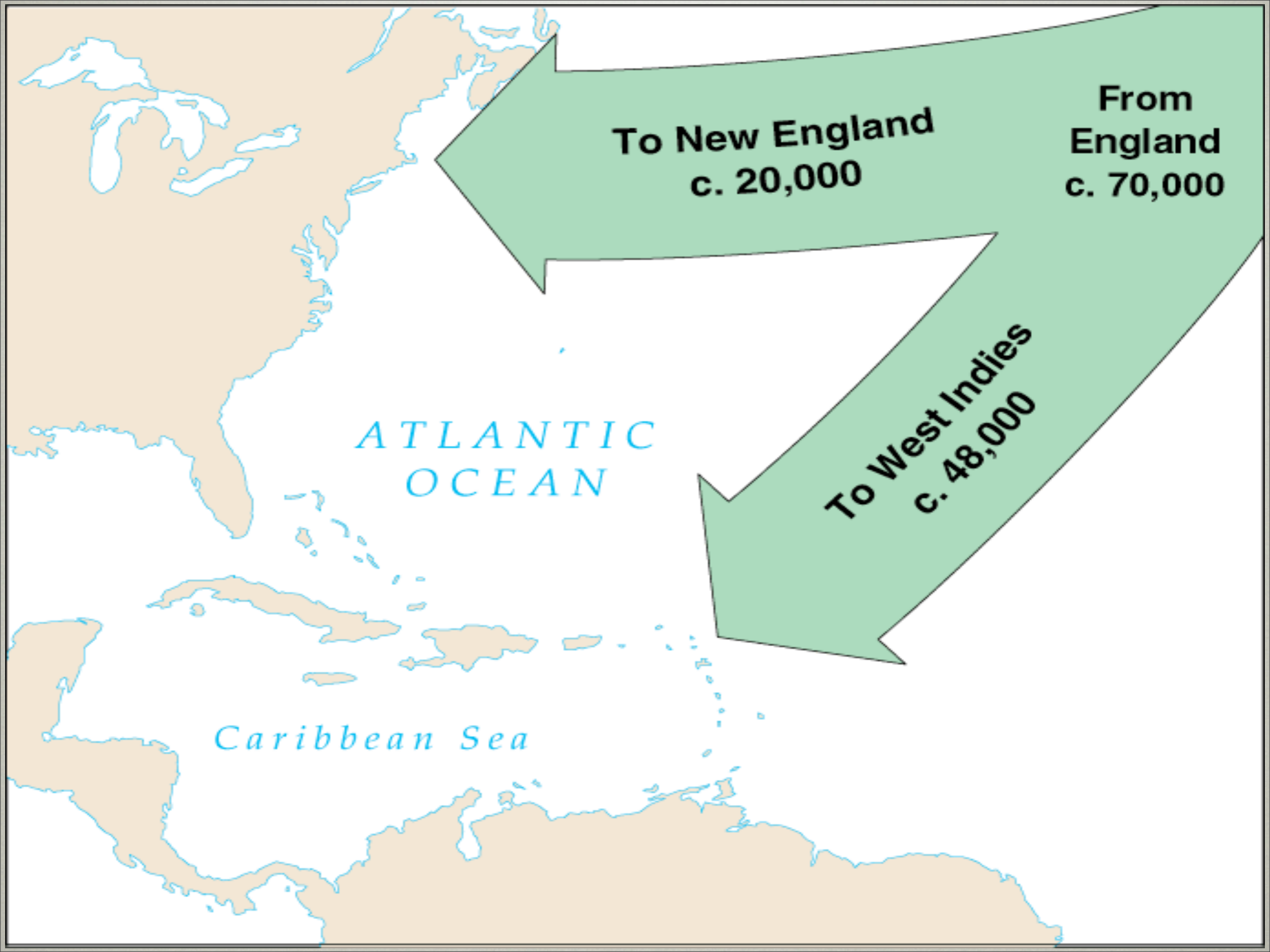
*Colonists from Plymouth also founded:
Windsor in 1633, becomes part of Connecticut in 1637
Two trading houses in Maine, 1628 and 1629, lost 1634 and 1635*

The Mayflower



MASSACHUSETTS BAY

- Settled by Puritans (1629)
- Expands following Great Migration
 - 20,000 Puritans flee to Mass. Bay
- Religious freedom for them
 - Practice Purified Protestantism



**To New England
c. 20,000**

**From
England
c. 70,000**

*ATLANTIC
OCEAN*

**To West Indies
c. 48,000**

Caribbean Sea

New England Settlements



MAINE

NEW HAMPSHIRE

FIVE NATIONS
(IROQUOIS)

MASSACHUSETTS BAY

PLYMOUTH

N.Y. CONN. R.I.

PA.

EAST JERSEY

WEST JERSEY

MD.

ATLANTIC
OCEAN

The Settlements

Where?	Why?	Who?
Virginia	Investors (\$\$\$)	John Rolfe
Maryland	Refuge for Catholics	Lord Baltimore
Mass Bay	Puritans	John Winthrop
Rhode Island	Religious freedom	Roger Williams
Pennsylvania	Quakers	William Penn
Connecticut	Seaport/Farming	Thomas Hooker