## **Grade K**

#### **Strand 1: Creativity and Innovation**

This strand requires that students demonstrate creative thinking, construct knowledge, and develop innovative products and processes using technology.

#### **Concept 1: Knowledge and Ideas**

Use technology to generate knowledge and new ideas.

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	<b>Curriculum Connections</b>	Explanations and Examples
	No PO's for Kindergarten	

#### **Strand 1: Creativity and Innovation**

#### **Concept 2: Models and Simulations**

Use digital models and simulations to examine real-world connections, explore complex systems and issues, and enhance understanding.

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Explore and identify models	M K-S1C1-01	Explanation: : Students will use online games/simulations and virtual
and simulations.	M K-S1C1-02	field trips
	M K-S1C1-03	
	M K-S1C1-04	Math Example: Students will use online games/simulations from web
	M K-S1C1-05	sites such as PBS Kids to practice counting skills. Search: PBS Kids
	Understand and apply numbers, ways of representing	counting games.
	numbers, and the relationships among numbers and	
	different number systems.	Science Example: Take a virtual field trip to the San Diego Zoo utilizing the "Animal Bytes" section to see animal profiles, videos, as
	SC K-S1C1-01	well as camera feeds to panda bears, polar bears, apes and elephants.
	Observe common objects using multiple senses.	via the Panda Cam to study Science of Pandas.
	SC K-S4C1-01	
	Distinguish between living things and nonliving things.	
	SC K-S4C3-01	
	SC K-S4C3-02	

SC K-S4C3-03	
Understand the relationships among various organisms and	
their environment.	

## **Strand 1: Creativity and Innovation**

## **Concept 3: Trends and Possibilities**

Use technology to forecast trends and possibilities.

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Observe and extend	SC K-S3C2-01	Explanation: Use technology to make predictions and draw
patterns.	Describe how simple tools (e.g., scissors, pencils, paper clips, hammers) can make tasks easier.	conclusions
		Example: Math: Kid Pix/Kidspiration-Using both programs students
		can use the stamp feature to create and extend an ABABAB pattern.

## **Strand 1: Creativity and Innovation**

## **Concept 4: Original Works**

Use technology to create original works in innovative ways.

Performance Objectives	<b>Curriculum Connections</b>	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Use digital creativity tools to	Writing K- S2C1-01	Explanation: Organize ideas and design and produce multimedia
develop ideas and create a project.	Use pictures that convey meaning.	projects.
		Example: Students can use, for example, Pixie, Kidpix or Kidspiration to stamp a picture of a Dinosaur and then write sentences to match. i.e., This is a Stegosaurus.

#### **Strand 2: Communication and Collaboration**

This strand requires students to use digital media and environments to communicate and collaborate with others.

#### **Concept 1: Effective Communications and Digital Interactions**

Communicate and collaborate with others employing a variety of digital environments and media.

Performance Objectives	<b>Curriculum Connections</b>	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Communicate with others	Writing K-S2C1-01	Explanation: communicate with other students and other classes
as a whole class using digital tools.	Use pictures that convey meaning.	digitally.
		Example: Publish poetry on a wiki to share with others.

#### **Strand 2: Communication and Collaboration**

#### **Concept 2: Digital Solutions**

Contribute to project teams to produce original works or solve problems.

Performance Objectives	<b>Curriculum Connections</b>	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Participate in a classroom	Writing K-S2C1-01	Explanation: Use a software program or online resource to
learning project using digital collaborative resources.	Use pictures that convey meaning.	collaborate on classroom project.
	SC K-S4C1-02	Writing Example: Draw a picture story with a partner using an
	Name the following human body parts:	age appropriate drawing software program such as MS Paint,
	head	Kidpix, and/or Kidspiration.
	shoulders	
	arms	Science Example: Utilizing online curriculum activities offered
	elbows	by sites such as Thinkfinity.org, Starfall.com (All About My
	wrists	Body!), Sesame Street.org, students will use a digital
	hands	collaborative tool to name/match human body parts as well as
	fingers	identify the five senses.
	SC K-S4C1-03	
	Identify the five senses and their related body parts:	
	sight – eyes	
	hearing – ears	

smell – nose	
taste – tongue	
touch – skin	
hips	
knees	
ankles	
feet	
heels	
toes	
legs	

#### **Strand 2: Communication and Collaboration**

## **Concept 3: Global Connections**

Create cultural understanding and global awareness by interacting with learners of other cultures.

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Explore other cultures	Reading K-S2C1-02	Explanation: Use online resources and website to enrich learning
through digital resources.	Identify elements of a story, including characters, setting, and	about other cultures.
	key events.	
	Reading K-S2C1-03	Example: Participate in online activities from resources such as,
	Retell or re-enact a story, placing the events in the correct	Discovery Streaming, Enchanted Learning, and Starfall to
	sequence	explore other cultures. This includes listening to music, reading
	Reading K-S2C1-04	fables, myths, and folk tales.
	SC K- S2C1-02	
	Identify how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present,	
	have made important contributions to scientific innovations (e.g.,	
	Jane Goodall [scientist]	

## **Strand 3: Research and Information Literacy**

This strand requires that students apply digital tools to gather, evaluate, and use information.

## **Concept 1: Planning**

Plan strategies to guide inquiry.

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Generate key words for a	Reading K-S3C1-01	Explanation: In a group discussion, brainstorm key words that
search from a teacher-posed	Identify the purpose for reading expository text	can be used to search a database or website for specific
question or topic.	Writing V S2C2 01	information.
	Writing K-S3C2-01	Examples Create a digital wand was to generate leave would for
	Participate in creating expository texts (e.g., labels, lists, observations, journals, summaries) through drawing or writing.	Example: Create a digital word web to generate key words for search using a concept mapping tool such as Webspiration or
	ooservations, journais, summaries) through drawing or writing.	interactive whiteboard activities.
		interactive winteroute activities.
		Cats Bears
		Dogs
		Mammals 1
		<u></u>
		Bats

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 2: Explore a variety of	SS K-S2C1-01	Explanation: Identify which technology tools can be used to
information sources.	Retell personal events to show an understanding of how history is	gather information about a subject.
	the story of events, people, and places in the past.	
	SS K-S2C1-02	Example: Participate in a class lesson to identify sources of
	Listen to recounts of historical events and people and discuss	information, including technology resources such as the Internet,
	how they relate	to answer questions.
	to present day.	
	SS K-S2C1-03	
	Sequence recounts of historical events and people using the	
	concepts of before and after.	
	SS K-S2C1-04	
	Use primary source materials (e.g., photos, artifacts) to study	
	people and events from the past.	

## **Strand 3: Research and Information Literacy**

## **Concept 2: Processing**

Locate, organize, analyze, evaluate, synthesize, and ethically use information from a variety of sources and media.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Conduct a search using	Reading K-S3C1-02	Explanation: Brainstorm keywords to guide a search for information
multiple keywords.	Restate facts from listening to expository text.	about a specific topic.
		Example: Use preselected search engines (NetTrekker, and Renzulli Learning) teacher selected keywords when searching for bats.
PO 2: Use preselected sources	SC K S4C3-01	Explanation: Select relevant information from teacher selected,
	SC K S4C3-02	technology resources.
	SC K S4C3-03	Example: Use teacher created web quests or web resources to search
	Understand the relationships among various organisms and	for facts about a particular organism or event in history.
	their environment.	
	SS K-S1C1-04	
	Use primary source materials (e.g., photos, artifacts) to	
	study people and events from the past.	
PO 3: Demonstrate knowledge of	SS K-S2C1-04	Explanation: Students will participate in online activities.
real versus make-believe	Reading K-S2C1-04	Examples: Use Tina's World to hear real and make-believe stories.

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
	Determine whether a literary selection, that is heard, is realistic or fantasy Writing K-S3C1 Expressive writing includes personal narratives, stories, poetry, songs, and dramatic pieces. Writing may be based on real or imagined events.	Afterwards, students will use a painting program to create their own "real" or "make-believe" story. Online Resources: www.earobics (Houghton Mifflin) and Scholastic.com,
PO 4: Sort information into major topics.	SC K-S1C4-01 Communicate observations with pictographs, pictures, models, and/or words. SC K-S1C4-02 Communicate with other groups to describe the results of an investigation. SC K-S4C1-01	Explanation: Students will organize information gathered for research.  Example: Use an online graphic organizer from readwritethink.org, students will organize living and nonliving things.
PO 5: Identify and follow rules regarding the use of information resources.	SS K-S3C4-01 Identify examples of responsible citizenship in the school setting and in stories about the past and present. SS K-S3C4-02 Recognize the rights and responsibilities of citizenship: a. elements of fair play, good sportsmanship, and the idea of treating others the way you want to be treated b. importance of participation and cooperation in a classroom and community c. why there are rules and the consequences for violating them d. responsibility of voting ( (every vote counts)	Explanation: The students will understand that there are rules when using the internet for information.  Example: The teacher will lead the class in a discussion referencing how to use classroom technologies and resources carefully and correctly. Students will then work collaboratively to create a classroom poster for reference.

#### Strand 4: Critical Thinking, Problem Solving, and Decision Making

This strand requires students to use critical thinking, problem solving, and decision making to manage projects using digital tools and resources.

#### **Concept 1 Investigation**

Identify and define authentic problems and significant questions for investigations.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Collaborate as a class to select an essential question to research using digital resources.	SC K-S1C1-01 Observe common objects using multiple senses SC K-S4C1-01 Distinguish between living things and nonliving things. SC K-S4C3-01 SC K-S4C3-02 SC K-S4C3-03 Understand the relationships among various organisms and their environment.	Explanation: Building background knowledge and generating questions by using digital content is an important teaching tool. Example: With the guidance of the teacher, record questions for a digital KWL chart using a concept mapping tool such as Webspiration or interactive whiteboard activities.

## Strand 4: Critical Thinking, Problem Solving, and Decision Making

#### **Concept 2: Exploring Solutions**

Plan and manage activities to develop solutions to answer a question or complete a project.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Participate in a group	SS K-S3C4-04	Explanation: Organize information using digital tools in a group
learning project using digital tools	Identify people who help keep communities and citizens safe	learning project.
to answer a question.	(e.g., police, firefighters, nurses, doctors).	
		Social Studies example: Students will use online resources to
	M K-S2C1-01	identify community members and citizens that keep the

8

	Construct simple displays of data using objects or pictures.  M K-S2C1-02  Ask and answer questions by counting, comparing quantities, and interpreting simple displays of data.	community safe. After finding community members such as fire-fighters, police officers, doctors and nurses, students will use a digital creative tool to share their understanding.  Mathematics example: Students will use a digital creative tool to depict, explore, create and extend patterns as a class.
PO 2: Explore solutions or results as a class by discussing data collected.	M K-S2C1-01 Construct simple displays of data using objects or pictures. M K-S2C1-02 Ask and answer questions by counting, comparing quantities, and interpreting simple displays of data.	Explanation: After collecting data from a variety of sources, discuss which data is relevant to solve a specific problem.  Example: As a class, students will create object graph and pictographs using a digital creative tool. Students will reinforce other mathematical skills such as counting, adding, subtracting and communicating solutions.

## **Strand 5: Digital Citizenship**

This strand requires students to understand human, cultural, and societal issues related to technology practice and ethical behavior.

#### **Concept 1: Safety and Ethics**

Advocate and practice safe, legal, and responsible use of information and technology.

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Identify use of personal devices and when it is appropriate to use them	SS K-S3C4-02 Recognize the rights and responsibilities of citizenship: a. elements of fair play, good sportsmanship, and the idea of treating others the way you want to be treated b. importance of participation and cooperation in a classroom and community c. why there are rules and the consequences for violating them d. responsibility of voting (every vote counts)	Explanation: Participate in class or small group lessons on when it is appropriate to use technology tools to meet personal needs.
PO 2: Identify and articulate rules for the use of digital tools as defined by school board policy and procedures	SS K-S3C4-01 Identify examples of responsible citizenship in the school setting and in stories about the past and present.	Explanation: Students should comply with the school district's Acceptable Use Policy (AUP) as well as be able to understand and explain their classroom rules of safe technology use. In addition, occasions may arise where potential dangers in digital environments occur and students should know how to report potentially unsafe situations to their teacher.  Example: Work cooperatively and collaboratively with others when using technology in the classroom. This information will then be made into a classroom poster for reference.  Explanation: Understand current online safety guidelines.  Example: Discuss safety issues related to use of the Internet.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 3: Discuss why it may be dangerous to visit certain Internet sites	Recognize the rights and responsibilities of citizenship: a. elements of fair play, good sportsmanship, and the idea of treating others the way you want to be treated b. importance of participation and cooperation in a classroom and community c. why there are rules and the consequences for violating them d. responsibility of voting (every vote counts) SS K-S3C4-02 Recognize the rights and responsibilities of citizenship: a. elements of fair play, good sportsmanship, and the idea of treating others the way you want to be treated b. importance of participation and cooperation in a classroom and community c. why there are rules and the consequences for violating them d. responsibility of voting (every vote counts)	

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 4: Recognize and discuss why	SS K-S3C4-02	Explanation: Discuss why it may be dangerous to visit certain
there are rules for using	Recognize the rights and responsibilities of citizenship:	websites. Recognize safe practices when working online.
technology at home and at school.	a. elements of fair play,	
	good sportsmanship,	
	and the idea of treating	
	others the way you	
	want to be treated	
	b. importance of	
	participation and	
	cooperation in a	
	classroom and	
	community	
	c. why there are rules and	
	the consequences for	
	violating them	
	d. responsibility of voting	
	(every vote counts)	

## **Strand 5: Digital Citizenship**

# **Concept 2: Leadership for Digital Citizenship**Demonstrate leadership for digital citizenship.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
	No PO's for Kindergarten	

## **Strand 5: Digital Citizenship**

## **Concept 3: Impact of Technology**

Develop an understanding of cultural, historical, economic and political impact of technology on individuals and society.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Recognize and discuss examples of technology used in daily life.	SC K-S3C2-01 Describe how simple tools (e.g., scissors, pencils, paper clips, hammers) can make tasks easier.	Explanation: Using a digital collaborative tool such a VoiceThread, students will identify examples of technology that is used on a daily basis that has improved our quality of life. Examples include but are not limited to: telephone, microwave, television, cameras, and the computer. Simple tools (old technology) such as scissors, pencils, hammers also could be examples.

#### **Strand 6: Technology Operations and Concepts**

This strand requires students to demonstrate a sound understanding of technology concepts, systems, and operations.

#### **Concept 1: Understanding**

Recognize, define and use technology processes, systems, and applications.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Identify basic technology terms.	Reading K-S3C2-01 Sequentially follow a two or three-step set of directions (e.g., recipes, center directions, classroom procedures, science experiments) using picture clues.  Reading K-S3C2-02 Identify signs, symbols, labels, and captions in the environment.	Explanation: Identify and use correct technology terms. For example: mouse, file, icon, keyboard.  Example: When using the computer, students will utilize teacher-created directions with picture cues to complete simple two or three step activities. The teacher and students will use/state the correct vocabulary to describe digital technologies.  Hardware Software Internet Technical Commands  CD Clip Art Bookmark Cursor Delete Computer Desktop Download Icon Double-Digital Folder Favorites Login Click Camera Window Google MP3 Drag DVD Home Page Password Click Search Laptop Web Page Website PC Printer Scroll Speakers
PO 2: Apply technology process terminology.	Writing K-S3C1-01 Create narratives by drawing, dictating, and/or emergent writing. Writing K-S3C2-01 Participate in creating expository texts (e.g., labels, lists, observations, journals, summaries) through drawing or writing. Writing K-S3C3-01 Participate in writing a variety of functional text (e.g., classroom	Explanation: Students will demonstrate proper use of mouse, keyboard.  Example: Use keyboard to type letters or numbers. Use mouse to click, double-click and drag objects.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
	rules, letters, experiments, recipes, notes/messages, labels,	
	directions, posters, graphs/tables).	
PO 3: Identify technology	Writing K-S3C1-01	Explanation: In order to enhance learning, increase productivity
applications for a given	Create narratives by drawing, dictating, and/or emergent writing.	and creativity, students should choose participate in a variety of
activity/project.		activities utilizing various technology applications.
	Writing K-S3C2-01	Examples: Word Processing Program: personal narratives, poetry,
	Participate in creating expository texts (e.g., labels, lists,	rhymes, songs, chants, labels, lists, letters, notes
	observations, journals, summaries) through drawing or writing.	Publishing Program: posters, greeting cards, certificate
		Spreadsheet Program: data collection, comparisons, charts, graphs
	Writing K-S3C3-01	Presentation Program: multimedia presentation, public speaking,
	Participate in writing a variety of functional text (e.g., classroom	slide shows
	rules, letters, experiments, recipes, notes/messages, labels,	Painting Program: produce creative works, illustrating and drawing
	directions, posters, graphs/tables).	
PO 4: Demonstrate knowledge of	SC K-S1C2-01	Explanation: Students should that electrical cords and outlets
electrical safety when using	Demonstrate safe behavior and appropriate procedures (e.g., use of	should not be touched.
computers and other technology.	instruments, materials, organisms) in all science inquiry.	Example: Discuss with class that electrical cords and outlets
		should only be handled by an adult.

## **Strand 6: Technology Operations and Concepts**

## **Concept 2: Applications**

Select and use applications effectively and productively.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Use the mouse/track pad to	Writing K-S2C5-01	Explanation: Students will demonstrate proper use of mouse,
perform computer functions such	Attempt simple sentences (some may be fragments).	keyboard.
as accessing an application,		Example: Use single click and double click functions of the mouse.
indicating a choice or activating a		Example: Locate, identify and use letter/number keys.
link. Use the keyboard to type		Students will place their left hand fingers on letters a, s, d, f, and
letters and numbers and know how		their right hand fingers on letters j, k, l, ;. Both thumbs will use the
to use special key functions.		space bar when needed. The left hand stays on the left side of the
		keyboard while the right hand stays on the right side of the
		keyboard.
PO 2: Use technology to identify	Writing K-S2C5-01	Explanation: Use interactive letter sorting literacy games, such as
letters and numbers and	Attempt simple sentences (some may be fragments).	those found on Waterford, ReadWriteThink.org, Starfall, Nick Jr.
differentiate between them.		and PBS Kids.org

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 3: Use an interactive		Explanation: Use an interactive white board or data collection
presentation system as part of		system with the class.
classroom work		Example: Use SmartBoard tools, such as the interactive dice to
		develop addition strategies.
PO 4: Identify and use common	Reading K-S3C2-01	Explanation: Identify and use functions such as links and icons.
navigational elements of a web	Sequentially follow a two or three-step set of directions (e.g.,	
page.	recipes, center directions, classroom procedures, science	Example: Although typically, pre-k and kindergarten cannot read,
	experiments) using picture clues.	many websites, such as Starfall.com, uses kid-friendly picture icons
		to help identify the feature requested and navigate within site. In
	Reading K-S3C2-02	addition, teacher-created directions with picture cues could be
	Identify signs, symbols, labels, and captions in the environment.	utilized to assist with multi-step directions.
		Example: Use vocabulary such as, web site, web page and home page when navigating thru a site on the World Wide Web.
PO 5: Demonstrate appropriate use	Reading K-S3C2-01	Explanation: The students will know how to properly log in
of log-in procedures.	Sequentially follow a two or three-step set of directions (e.g.,	
	recipes, center directions, classroom procedures, science	
	experiments) using picture clues.	

## **Strand 6: Technology Operations and Concepts**

## **Concept 3: Troubleshoot Systems and Processes**

Define problems and investigate solutions in systems and processes.

<b>Performance Objectives</b>	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Devise a class plan on how	Reading K-S3C2-01	Explanation: With teacher assistance, verify that cables are
to solve different types of	Sequentially follow a two or three-step set of directions (e.g.,	connected and power is on.
technology problems.	recipes, center directions, classroom procedures, science	
	experiments) using picture clues.	

## **Strand 6: Technology Operations and Concepts**

## **Concept 4: Transfer of Knowledge**

Transfer current knowledge to learning of new technologies.

Performance Objectives	Curriculum Connections	Explanations and Examples
PO 1: Transfer knowledge of	SC K-S3C2-01	Explanation: Identify examples of technology used in their daily
technology used at home to	Describe how simple tools (e.g., scissors, pencils, paper clips,	lives such as, telephone, microwave, television, cameras, and
technology that will be used at	hammers) can make tasks easier.	computer.
school		