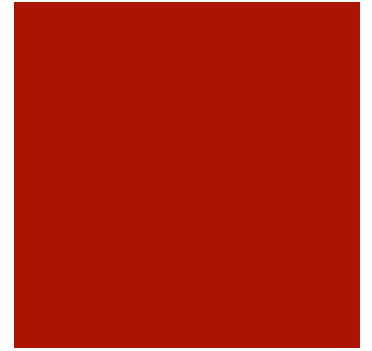


# Warm Up



Predict: Why do you think Napoleon's rule and empire eventually failed? What might have caused his downfall?



# Napoleon's Empire Collapses

FLT: I will be able to analyze the fall of the Napoleonic empire and summarize the outcome of Europe (Congress of Vienna & Concert of Europe).

# Napoleonic Code



- Eliminated many injustices but also limited liberty and individual rights
- Took away some rights that women had won during the Revolution
- Freedom of speech and press were restricted.
- Slavery was restored in French colonies

# Napoleon's Three Costly Mistakes



## ■ Continental System

- ordered a blockade (a forcible closing of ports) against Britain but it **weakened France's economy** much more (**economic distress**)

## ■ The Peninsula War

- Spain attacks France after Napoleon got rid of their king (**nationalism**). Spain was also strongly Catholic while the Revolution weakened the Catholic Church in France (**religious intolerance**)

## ■ The Invasion of Russia

- Napoleon's army invaded Russia. Russia practiced **a scorched-earth policy** (burning food and all resources). Freezing Russian weather and no food **made Napoleon's army weak**. Russia attacked



# Napoleon's Downfall

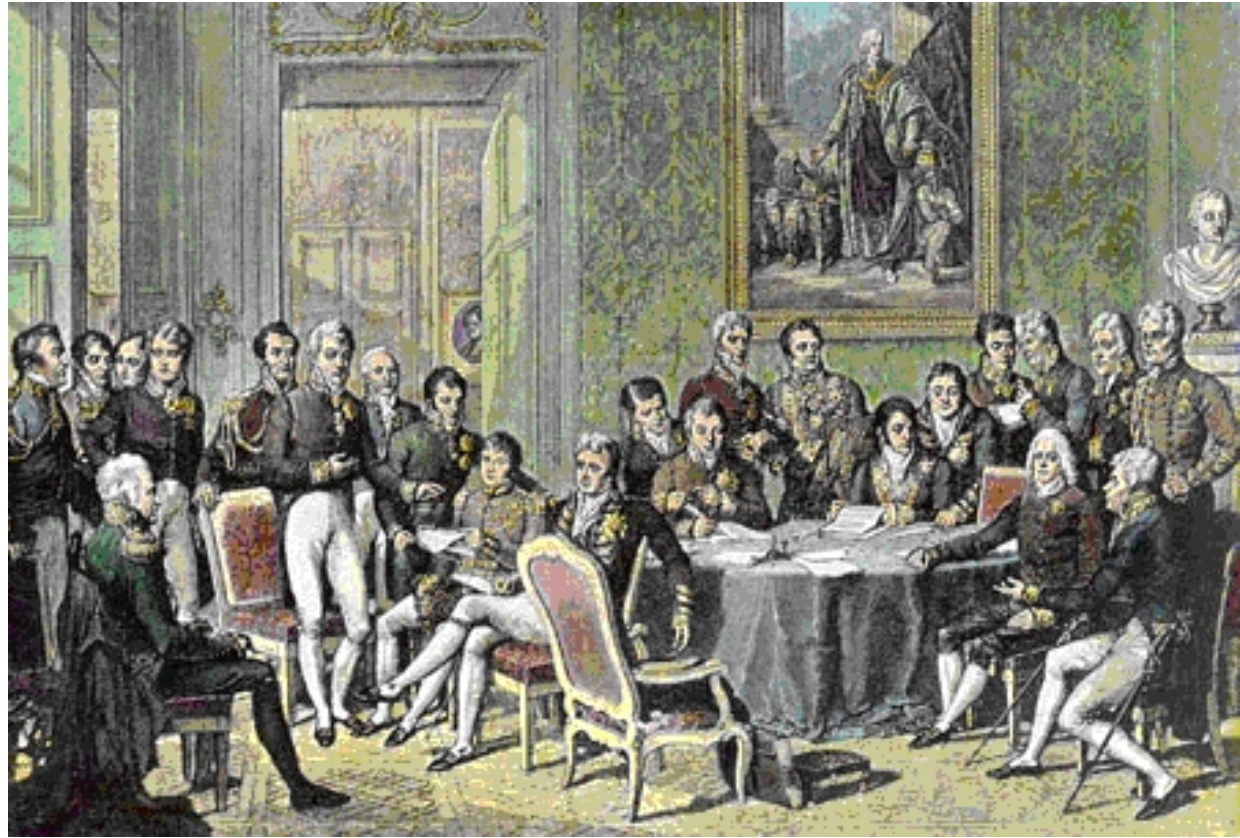
- Napoleon made too many enemies
- French army became weak, all enemies attacked
- Napoleon was defeated by British and Prussian forces at **Waterloo**, Belgium.
- Napoleon **exiled** to island St. Helena where he died.

Power corrupts...



# Congress of Vienna

European nations come together to bring peace & stability to Europe.



- Balance of Power: No European country could be a threat to another.
- Legitimacy: All former powers before Napoleon would be put back on the throne.

= 40 years of European peace.

# Concert of Europe



- Many European countries came together to form an **alliance**.
  - If any more revolutions took place in any of the countries, the **other countries would send help**.
- But **the idea of revolution was out there**
  - Haiti, Mexico, Venezuela and several other Latin American countries.

# Journal Entry



- Remember which character you got at the beginning of the French Revolution unit. (If you don't remember, write as a member of the Third Estate.)
- Write a journal entry from the perspective of that character throughout the entire French Revolution. Include:
  - The Estates General
  - National Assembly
  - Tennis Court Oath
  - Storming of the Bastille
  - March On Versailles
  - Trial of the King
  - Reign of Terror
  - Napoleon's Empire

# Journal Entry

- - The Estates General (May 5, 1789)
- National Assembly (June 17, 1789)
- Tennis Court Oath (June 20, 1789)
- Storming of the Bastille (July 14, 1789)
- March On Versailles (October 5, 1789)
- Trial of the King (January 21, 1793)
- Reign of Terror (July, 1793 – July, 1794)
- Napoleon's Empire (1800 – 1821)