

**Grade 6**  
**Chapters 17 & 18 Middle Ages Test**

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*Answer each of the following statements by using the terms listed below to prepare for the test*

Objective 1: Summarize how Europe become both divided and Christian after the fall of the Roman Empire  
17.2 Europe After the Fall of Rome, pp. 500-504, Notes

Small kingdoms  
Christian Missionaries  
Monks, monasteries  
Franks  
Charlemagne

Objective 2: Explain the feudal promise and life on a Medieval Manor  
17.3 Feudalism & Manor Life, pp. 506-511, Notes

Difference between a knight & a vassal  
Difference between a Noble & a Lord  
Relationship between a Vassal & a Lord  
Feudalism  
Vassal Duties  
Lord Duties  
Manor  
Serf  
William the Conqueror

Objective 3: Describe the difficulty of balancing political and spiritual power in the middle ages  
18.1 Popes & Kings, pp. 524-527, Notes

1054 AD split between the Roman Church and the Byzantine Orthodox Church  
Emperor Henry IV, Gregory VII and spiritual authority

Objective 4: Summarize the reasons Christians went on Crusade and how the Crusades changed Europe  
18.2 The Crusades, pp. 528-532, Notes

Pilgrimages to the Holy Land  
Request for help from Constantinople  
Urban II  
First Crusade  
Jerusalem  
Second Crusade  
Third Crusade  
King Richard I  
Saladin  
Fourth Crusade  
Constantinople  
Trade  
Growth of power for kings

Objective 5: Explain how the Catholic Church influenced daily life during the Middle Ages  
18.3 Christianity & Medieval Society, pp. 533-539, Notes

Universities

Friars

St. Francis

St. Thomas Aquinas

Religious Art & Architecture

Objective 6: Summarize the changes at the end of the Middle Ages  
18.4 Political & Social Change, pp. 540-543, Notes

Magna Carta

Parliament

Hundred Years' War

Black Death