

**SAT/ACT Chapter Test**

For use after Chapter 9

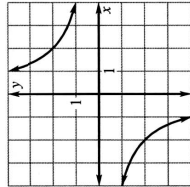
1. The variable  $x$  varies inversely with  $y$ . When  $x = -3$ ,  $y = -2$ . Which equation relates  $x$  and  $y$ ?

- (A)  $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{-3}{-2}$
- (B)  $xy = 6$
- (C)  $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{3}{2}$
- (D)  $x = 6y$

2. The variable  $z$  varies jointly with  $x$  and  $y$ . When  $x = 5$  and  $y = 2$ ,  $z = 10$ . Which equation relates  $x$ ,  $y$ , and  $z$ ?

- (A)  $z = xy$
- (B)  $z = \frac{1}{10}xy$
- (C)  $z = \frac{x}{y}$
- (D)  $z = 10xy$

3. Which function is graphed?



- (A)  $4xy = 0$
- (B)  $y = \frac{x}{4}$
- (C)  $x = \frac{y}{4}$
- (D)  $xy = 4$

4. What are the solutions of the equation

$$\frac{x}{1} = \frac{2}{x-1}?$$

- (A)  $-2, 1$
- (B)  $2, 1$
- (C)  $-1, 2$
- (D)  $-1, -2$

5. What is the sum  $\frac{x+1}{x} + \frac{x}{2}$ ?

- (A)  $\frac{x(x+1)}{2x}$
- (B)  $\frac{x^2 + 2x + 2}{x + 2}$
- (C)  $\frac{x^2 + x + 2}{x + 2}$
- (D)  $\frac{x^2 + 2x + 2}{2x}$

6. What is the simplified form of the complex fraction  $\frac{\frac{1}{x}}{\frac{x}{x^2+1}}$ ?

- (A)  $\frac{x^2+1}{x^2}$
- (B)  $\frac{1}{x^2}$
- (C)  $2$
- (D)  $\frac{x^2+1}{2x}$

7. What is the quotient  $\frac{(x^2+5x+4)}{(x+1)} \div \frac{(x+4)}{(x+1)}$ ?

- (A)  $\frac{(x+4)^2(x+1)}{(x+1)^2}$
- (B)  $\frac{x+1}{x+4}$
- (C)  $\frac{(x+4)^3}{(x+1)^2}$
- (D)  $x+1$

8. What is the product  $\frac{(x+1)^2}{x^3} \cdot \frac{x^2+x^2}{x+1}$ ?

- (A)  $\frac{x^2+1}{x^2+x+1}$
- (B)  $\frac{(x+1)^3}{(x+1)}$
- (C)  $\frac{x^2+2x+1}{x^2}$
- (D)  $\frac{x^2+x+1}{x^2}$

**Quantitative Comparison** Choose the statement that is true about the given quantities.

- (A) The quantity in column A is greater.
- (B) The quantity in column B is greater.
- (C) The two quantities are equal.
- (D) The relationship cannot be determined from the given information.

9.

Column A	Column B
Vertical asymptote of $y = \frac{x+1}{2x-4}$	Horizontal asymptote of $y = \frac{x+1}{2x-4}$

10.

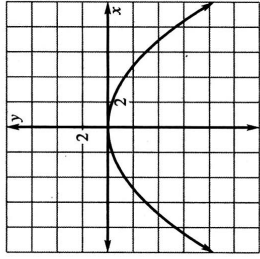
Column A	Column B
The solution of $\frac{x+1}{x} = \frac{1}{2}$	The solution of $\frac{x+1}{x} = \frac{2}{1}$

**SAT/ACT Chapter Test**

For use after Chapter 10

- What conic does the equation  $y = x^2$  represent?  
 (A) circle     (B) ellipse  
 (C) parabola     (D) hyperbola
- What conic does the equation  $\frac{x^2}{16} + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$  represent?  
 (A) circle     (B) ellipse  
 (C) parabola     (D) hyperbola
- What conic does the equation  $\frac{x^2}{16} - \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$  represent?  
 (A) circle     (B) line  
 (C) hyperbola     (D) ellipse
- What conic does the equation  $x + y = 16$  represent?  
 (A) circle     (B) line  
 (C) hyperbola     (D) ellipse
- What conic does the equation  $4x^2 + 4y^2 = 16$  represent?  
 (A) circle     (B) ellipse  
 (C) parabola     (D) hyperbola
- What conic does the equation  $xy = 4$  represent?  
 (A) line     (B) asymptote  
 (C) hyperbola     (D) circle

7. Which equation is graphed?



- (A)  $y^2 = 12x$      (B)  $x^2 = -12y$   
 (C)  $x^2 = 12y$      (D)  $y^2 = -12x$

**Quantitative Comparison In Exercises 8–10, choose the statement that is true about the given quantities.**

- (A) The quantity in column A is greater.  
 (B) The quantity in column B is greater.  
 (C) The two quantities are equal.  
 (D) The relationship cannot be determined from the given information.

Column A	Column B
The radius of the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 25$	The radius of the circle $3x^2 + 3y^2 = 75$

- (A)     (B)     (C)     (D)

Column A	Column B
Distance between $(4, -1)$ and $(-2, 5)$	Distance between $(-3, 4)$ and $(1, -1)$

- (A)     (B)     (C)     (D)

Column A	Column B
The discriminant of any ellipse or circle $(B^2 - 4AC)$	The discriminant of any hyperbola $(B^2 - 4AC)$

- (A)     (B)     (C)     (D)

10.