

Worksheet

Chapter 9 - Section 2

Vocabulary:

Urbanization -

Middle Class -

Questions:

1. Why did people flock to the cities?
2. Large cities usually developed near sources of _____ primarily large bodies of _____.
3. This city was the largest in all of Europe and the first to go over a million people. _____.
4. List some of the problems that the Industrial Revolution caused in the following areas.
 - A. Living Conditions:
 - 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
 - 5.
 - B. Working Conditions:
 - 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
 - 5.
5. What were some of the positive effects the Industrial Revolution had on people.
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
 - D.
 - E.

Chapter Nine - Section Three

Vocabulary:

1. Corporation -
2. Imperialism -

Identification:

1. John D. Rockefeller -
2. Andrew Carnegie -

Questions:

1. Why did England try to prevent its engineers, mechanics & toolmakers from going to other countries?
2. How did the War of 1812 help move the U.S. into the Industrial Revolution?
3. Why was the U.S. so successful in moving into the Industrial Revolution?
4. The U.S. was primarily an _____ country before the civil war. When the great technological boom took place, especially with the invention of the _____ and the _____.
5. Why did continental Europe lag so far behind England & the U.S. in technological improvement?
6. List two areas where the Industrial Revolution truly impacted the world.
 - A.
 - B.

CHAPTER NINE- Section Four

Vocabulary:

1. laissez faire -
2. capitalism -
3. union -
4. socialism -
5. utilitarianism -

IDENTIFICATION:

1. Adam Smith -
2. Karl Marx -
3. Jeremy Bentham -

QUESTIONS:

1. How did Business leaders and Reformers differ in their views of what role government should play in a countries economic system?
2. What were some of the alternative philosophies to Capitalism and "laissez faire" that were created during the 19th Century? What were the main ideas of each?
3. Marxism, and later Communism, argued that economic forces alone dominated society. What else has History identified as major forces that have influenced social/political events?

4. What were some of the main problems faced by the unions during the 1800's and how did they overcome them?

5. In addition to labor reform, what other areas of life were affected by reforms. Who were the leaders of these movements?

6. What is the definition of progress according to a Capitalist? a Socialist? Which system would the following people of the 19th Century prefer and why? A factory worker, a shop owner, a factory owner, an unemployed artisan, a housewife?