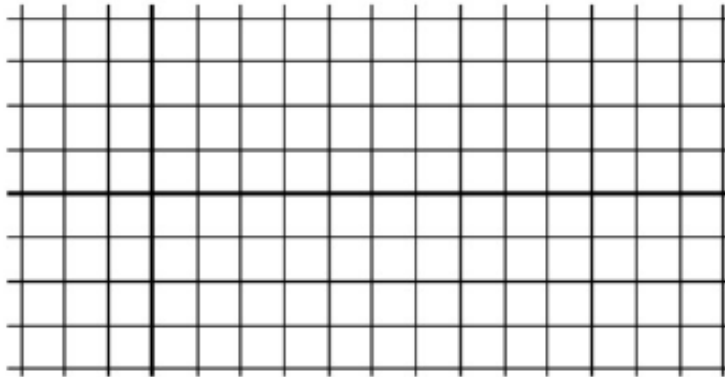


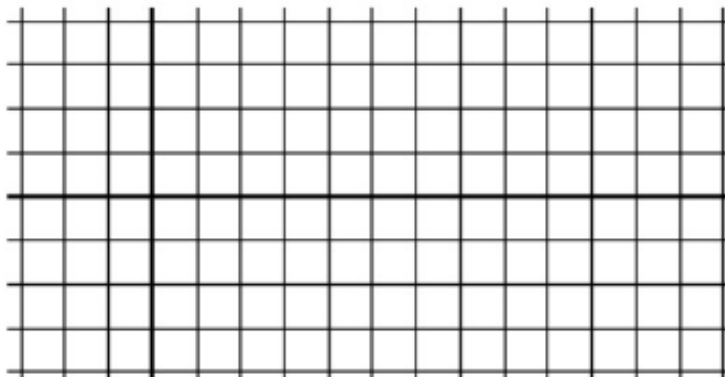
Graphing $y = a \sin bx$ and $y = a \cos bx$

amplitude $|a|$ range $-a \leq y \leq a$ period $\frac{2\pi}{|b|}$

Ex. 1: $y = \frac{3}{2} \sin \frac{1}{2}x$



Ex. 2: $y = 3 \cos 2x$

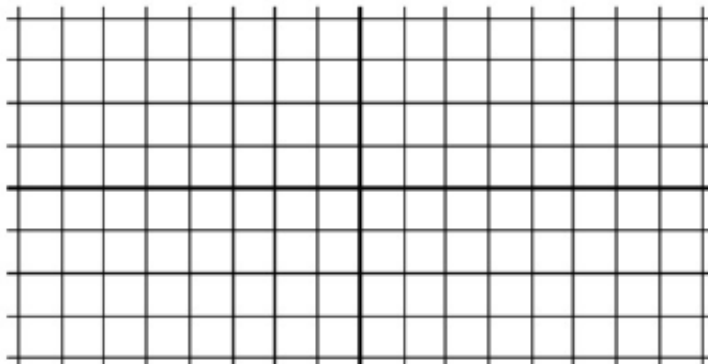


Graphing $y = a \tan bx$

asymptotes: 1st and 5th key points

period $\frac{\pi}{|b|}$ range $-\infty \leq y \leq \infty$ $\mp a$: 2nd and 4th key points

Ex. 3: $y = 2 \tan \frac{1}{4}x$



Translations and Reflections

$$y = a \sin b(x-h) + k$$

$$y = a \cos b(x-h) + k$$

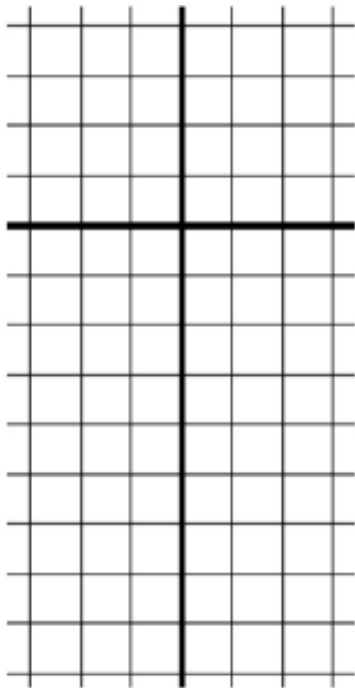
$$y = a \tan b(x-h) + k$$

h: horizontal translation (phase shift)

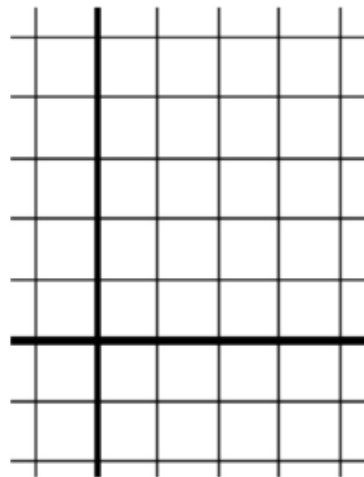
k: vertical translation

if $a < 0$: reflection across line $y = k$

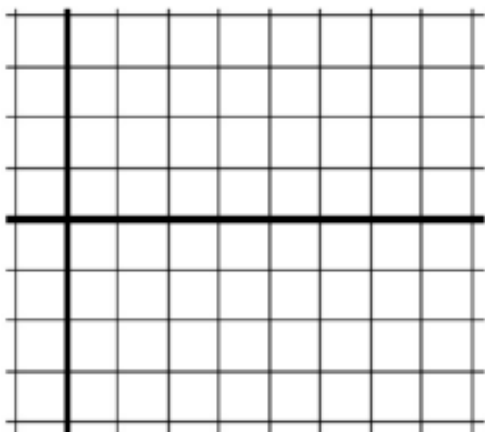
Ex. 4: $y = 3 \tan x - 2$



Ex. 5: $y = \frac{-1}{2} \cos \pi x + 3$



Ex. 6: $y = 4 \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$



Ex. 7: $y = -\tan\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 2$

