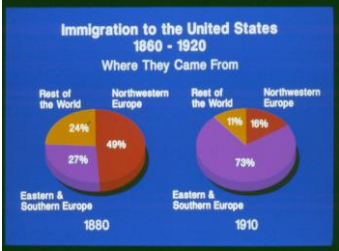
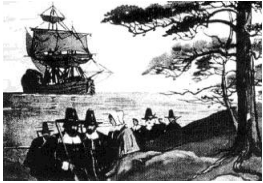






## Lecture: *Immigration and Intolerance*

**Directions:** After listening to the lecture write a journal entry from the perspective of your immigrant in response to the journal prompt. Use lively and descriptive language in your journal entries.

Picture	Lecture Notes	Journal Entries
 <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Immigration to the United States 1880 - 1920</b> Where They Came From</p>	<p><b><u>The Great Migration</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>From 1880-1921 a record setting 23 million immigrants arrived on America's shores in what one scholar called "the largest mass movement in human history"</li> <li>At this time, the United States had no quotas, or limits, how many immigrants from a particular country could enter the U.S. Nor did it require immigrants to have a passport or special entrance papers.</li> </ul>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>Introduce yourself (name, country of origin, and occupation) and your reasons for leaving your homeland and coming to the U.S.</p> </div> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
	<p><b><u>"Old" Immigrants</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Europeans coming before 1890 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Originated chiefly from northern and western Europe</li> <li>Many settled on farms in the West</li> <li>Customs and traditions similar to American way of life</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
	<p><b><u>"New" Immigrants'</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Europeans coming after 1890 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Came in greater numbers than ever before</li> <li>from 1901-1910 8,800,000 persons entered the U.S.</li> <li>settled in the cities as factory workers</li> <li>customs and traditions different from those of Americans = difficulty in adjusting to American ways of life</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>



	<p><b><u>Ethnic Enclaves</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• About 2/3 of immigrants settled in urban centers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ New York, Chicago, &amp; Philadelphia.</li> <li>○ By 1920 75% of foreign-born U.S. residents lived in cities.</li> <li>○ These enclaves provided immigrants with a sense of community and security</li> <li>○ Familiar language, food, religion, customs, etc</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Record your thoughts and feelings about arriving in the place you intend to settle and describe your living conditions.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
	<p><b><u>Living Conditions &amp; Working Conditions</u></b></p>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
	<p><b><u>Immigrants and Discrimination</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economically <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ last to be hired, kept in poorest jobs first to be fired</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Socially <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ confined to ghettos and slums;</li> <li>○ excluded from better hotels, restaurants, and clubs; and often</li> <li>○ refused admission to institutions of higher learning</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Describe the Native-born reaction to you and how it made you feel.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
<p>Draw a picture that shows examples of contributions of immigrants.</p>	<p><b><u>Contributions of immigrant groups to America</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cultural <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ brought their different cultural heritages</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Economic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Immigrants increased the demand of agriculture and industry, thereby further encouraged American economic growth</li> <li>○ prevented a shortage of labor</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

