

10/9/13

THE AMENDMENT PROCESS - 5th Article

2 ways to propose

I $\frac{2}{3}$ vote by Congress (All 21)

II $\frac{2}{3}$ state petition Congress

2 ways to Ratify

I Approval by State legislature in $\frac{3}{4}$ of States

II. Approval by $\frac{3}{4}$ of States by conducting State Conventions.

Note - Amendments can be added to the U.S. Constitution by FOUR (4) Methods

* 21st Amendment was Ratified by State Convention

27 of 27 Amendments were proposed by $\frac{2}{3}$ vote in Congress. 26 of these were Ratified by State legislature in $\frac{3}{4}$ of States

There has never been a proposal by $\frac{2}{3}$ of States petition to Congress

Amendments to the U.S. Constitution

Bill of Rights — (first ten)

Significance of 9th Amendment

14th Amendment

- due Process clause
- Equal Protection Clause

Expanded Voting Rights Amendment

15, 19, 26

17, 24, 23

Presidential Amendments

22nd —

25th —

Amendments 1-27

1st Amendment — Speech, Religion, Press, Petition, Assembly

2nd Amendment — Right to bear Arms

3rd — Lodging troops

4th — Search and Seizures

5th — Criminal Proceedings — Due Process
Eminent Domain

6th — Criminal — Right to Attorney, right to a trial, public trial, fair trial

7th — Jury trials in civil trial over \$20
this is a screw up because of the amount
Supreme Court ignores this

8th — Bail, Cruel and unusual punishment

9th — Unenumerated Rights

Un/numerat
NOT / numbered
listed

→ Not Listed Rights

10th - Powers reserved to the State
Family, Social, Moral

11th -

12th -

13th - Slavery

14th - Rights of Citizens

Due Process Clause - No State shall deprive any person - life, liberty, Property without due process of law. This clause will be used to apply most bill of Rights to the States

Equal Protection Clause - Discrimination and segregation.

Song: - 15 19 26 States on Race
Race Gender Age